The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. IV. RALEIGH, N. C., TUESDAY EVENING, MAY 25, 1869. NO. 241.

The Daily Sentinel.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

WHEAT CULTURE.

The following excellent article upon the culture of wheat we copy from the Petersburg *Index*. We recommend it to the careful perusal of all our readers engaged in agriculture:

It is within the observation of most persons, even of middle age, that the product of wheat in the older settled parts of the country has been growing gradually less from year to year for the last twenty years. The free use of guano in Virginia arrested this tendency for a time, but the experience of the last few years shows that it has returned with accelerated force. There surely must be a cause for this, and it is the province of the culturist no less than of the scientific man, to detect it and apply the remedy.

Wheat culture is beyond question the most important of all agricultural operations, and has more influence on the world at large than any other. Wheat is brain-food, and the progress of civilization and intellectual culture can be traced by the extent of its growth and consumption.—Strike it from the list of life-sustaining plants, and mankind would into comparative barbarism. Corn is a grain of incalculable value, but the office it performs in the human economy is altogether different. The exclusive use of it is unfriendly to intellectual development, as all our observation attests. The allowance of wheat to every family—every white family at least—should not be less than three to three and a half bushels to each member annually. The wheat crop of the State may be sufficient to supply this quota many times over; but so much is sold off to meet the exigencies of the culture, and to leave some profit withal, that it may be doubted whether half that allowance, taking the average, is retained for domestic consumption.

Believing that by a careful selection of seed, and a judicious preparation of the soil, it is entirely practicable to restore the productive capacity of our lands, we venture to submit our views to the consideration of farmers, and to implore them not to give up the cultivation of this grain in despair, as so many of them seem to have done, partially at least, if not entirely. The same pains bestowed upon it as upon cotton, tobacco, and peanuts, would redeem it from the ill favor into which it has fallen by want of attention to its peculiar requirements. The fault is not in any deficiency of fertilizing material for the growth of the plant; on the other hand the growth is more luxuriant than is at all desirable.—The burden of straw on all our wheat fields is immense, and the vigor with which vegetation starts in the spring deludes the farmer into the belief that his crop is highly promising. But it is a plethoric rather than a healthy growth, and at harvest time we often see the stems five or six feet high, very blady, and with very lean ears. In manuring, no special provision has been made for the fruit, which is the end and aim and effort of all vegetable life.

The basis of all successful agriculture is lime; and its presence in the soil, either naturally or by addition, is indispensible to the production of good crops of wheat. With lime in the soil, one may add any thing else he wishes—guano, bone-dust, or any of the commercial manures. But we deem it a very rare sight to see a heavy crop of wheat without the presence of some calcareous ingredient. That such existed in all our good wheat soils in former times, though perhaps not in such proportion as to be readily detected by chemical analysis, can scarcely admit of a doubt. But being always found in the grain, it must have been in the land. In Mr. Ruffin's classification of soils, these were designated as "neutral." But by a long course of culture, whatever of lime they contained has been taken up by successive crops, until now the crops fail through the want of it, and vainly we endeavor to replace it by such substitutes as have come in vogue in our day. The only resource, in order to secure crops of wheat again as in former times, is in lime or marl. Its office, so far as we are able to judge from effects, is to attract and hold the carbonic acid for the uses of the plant, and to act on the silicious portion of the soil so as to supply the stem with silicates in order to give it strength to stand upright, and resist the invasion of rust. Lime—and ashes no less—is a preventive of rust nine years out of ten. The most healthy growth of wheat is a clean straw—not blady—of a pea-green color; moderate in height; and ripening of a bright, golden hue. Lime (allowing the soil to be otherwise fertile) yields to the wheat plant exactly what it wants. It withholds what has a tendency to make it plethoric, and hastens the maturity several days sooner than the manures properly so called.

Lest we may not have made our meaning as clear as is desirable, we will endeavor to illustrate it. Several years ago we passed leisurely through the Genesse Valley, the soils of which are diluvial, and highly calcareous. It was at the time of harvest.—Accustomed to the heavy growth of wheat in Virginia, the Genesse fields wore a most unpromising aspect. The stems, with scarcely a blade apparently, looked comparatively thin, and as if they might almost be counted. Judging from the product of our own fields at home, we could not have estimated the yield at more than seven or eight bushels. Judge then of our surprise when we were told by experienced farmers that it was good for twenty or twenty-five. If the straw was light, the ears were bending under their heavy burden.

We have, however, seen splendid wheat fields in Virginia; but so far from being of a rank, succulent growth, it stood not more than three feet high; and in this age of science and progress, we hope the day is not distant when we shall recover our prestige as being the finest wheat growing State in the American confederacy.

On a former occasion we said something about the selection of seed, a matter of no less importance than the preparation of the soil. We forbear any further remarks until the approach of harvest, when the subject will bear recurring to again.

In nothing that we have said do we wish to be understood as implying any discredit of the value of commercial manures. On the contrary we esteem them very highly, especially the phosphates or super phosphates. For all leafy plants, they are invaluable. For tobacco they may be regarded as a specific manure. They are also fine for clover and the grasses. But something in addition is needed for wheat, and our present purpose has been to point out what that is.

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.

DRUGS!
JORDAN & CARR,
(Successors to Geo. B. Jones & Co.,)
Sycamore, corner Washington St.,
PETERSBURG, VA.,

TAKE PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING TO THE Merchants of Virginia, North Carolina and Tennessee, that they have one of the most extensive and complete stocks of

DRUGS, MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES,
DYE STUFFS,
WINDOW GLASS, BRUSHES,
PERFUMERY, COMBS,
FANCY AND TOILET ARTICLES,
SPICES,
TOBACCO AND SNUFFS,

To be found South of New York. Buying exclusively for CASH from first hands only, THEY CAN OFFER INDUCEMENTS EQUAL TO ANY JOBBING HOUSE, NORTH OR SOUTH. Call and examine their goods and prices.

WALTER B. JORDAN,
JOSEPH CARR.
March 26-tf

FRESH GARDEN SEEDS.

We have just received a large stock of BUIST'S New Crop of Genuine Garden Seeds, embracing nearly every kind of

Artichoke	Musk Melon
Asparagus	Water Melon
Beans	Mustard
Beet	Nasturtium
Brocoli	Okra
Brussels Sprouts	Onion
Cabbage	Parsley
Carrot	Parsnip
Cauliflower	Peas
Celery	Pepper
Collards	Pumpkin
Corn	Radish
Cress	Rape
Corn Salad	Rhubarb
Egg Plant	Salsify
Endive	Spinach
Kale	Squash
Leek	Tomato
Lettuce	Turnip

Herb.

ALSO, Clover, Timothy, Orchard, Herds, Kentucky Blue and Mixed Lawn Grass Seeds, which we warrant fresh, and will sell very low for cash.

JORDAN & CARR,
Wholesale and Retail Druggists,
Jan. 29-tf Petersburg, Va.

TO THE
WHOLESALE TRADE
OF
NORTH CAROLINA.

IN INVITING THE MERCHANTS OF NORTH Carolina to an examination of our

SPRING STOCK,

we desire to inform them that, owing to the rapid increase of our

WHOLESALE BUSINESS,

we shall be prepared to offer them, this season, a stock of

Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods
AND
YANKEE NOTIONS

not equaled in the State of Virginia, embracing every article needed by Virginia and North Carolina Merchants, all of which we intend to sell at

GUARANTEED BALTIMORE PRICES.

We ask of our friends, and the WHOLESALE TRADE, generally, an examination of our stock and prices. We are confident we can save time and expense to merchants by buying of us this season.

One of our firm will remain in New York during the entire season, and we will therefore be in constant receipt of new goods bought at auction, of Manufacturers and Importers.

DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,
JOBBERS OF DRY GOODS,
Corner of Bank & Sycamore Streets,
PETERSBURG, Va.
Feb. 16-tf

N. C. HAMS.
Just received by
April 23-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

CHOICE SMOKED BEEF AND BEEF TONGUES,
Just received by
may 21-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

BALTIMORE FAMILY CORNED BEEF, Another supply just received
by DOUGLAS BELL.
may 21-tf

HARDWARE.

BEST No. 10. COTTON CARDS,
Coffee Mills, Spice Mortars.
Hand, Tenon and Cross Cut Saws
Claw, Shoe and Tack Hammers.
Smooth, Jack, Fore and Jointer Planes.
Mill, Bussstard and Hand Saw Files.
Pit Saw Files and Horse Shoe Rasps.
500 lbs Sanderson's Cast Steel assorted.
Self Heating Smoothing Irons.
J. BROWN,
May 3 tf With HART & LEWIS.

FLOUR! FLOUR!
Fine, Extra, Super and Family Flour.
G. T. STRONACH,
may 13-tf Market Square

SADDLERY! SADDLERY!
Saddles, Bridles of all kinds.
Halters, Surcingles, Martingales, Bits,
Traces, Cart Harness, &c., &c.
Just received by
may13-tf G. T. STRONACH.

IMPORTANT SALE.

PURSUANT TO THE ORDER OF THE Superior Court of Wake County made at Spring Term 1869—the undersigned will sell at Public Auction, at the Court House door in the City of Raleigh on Saturday the 26th. day of June 1869 the following real estate—the property of the late James McKimmon deceased (1) Lot No. 5, in the plan of the City of Raleigh, the late residence of James McKimmon deceased.

(2.) Nine acres of land in the South Eastern part of the City of Raleigh, North of the residence of Gov. Worth.

TERMS OF SALE: on the (1) a credit of six months as to half, and twelve months as to the balance. On the (2) a credit of six months. Purchaser to give bond with two or more approved securities.

B. C. BADGER,
Adm'r. de bonis non, cum Test, annex, of James McKimmon, deceased.
may 12-tds
Standard copy.

BALTIMORE ADVERTISEMENTS.

FLOUR.
WM. R. HOWARD,
FLOUR DEALER
AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
No. 2 SPEAR'S WHARF, Baltimore.

GOOD TO CHOICE FINE, SUPER, EXTRA AND FAMILY FLOUR SUITABLE FOR RETAILING, CONSTANTLY ON HAND.
Feb. 27-1aw6m

To Truck Growers and Shippers.

T. H. BURGESS, Baltimore, Md., W. M. WATERBURY, Fayetteville, N. C.

T. H. BURGESS & CO.,
PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
AND BROKERS IN
Hides, Skins, Grain, Cotton and Tobacco,
152 Pratt Street Wharf,
BALTIMORE, Md.

ESPECIAL ATTENTION paid to the receipt and sale of all Green Fruits and Vegetables, and our shippers will be regularly posted as to the state of the Markets. Full and explicit directions will be given them for packing and shipping all kinds of Truck. Information also furnished as to rates of freight, expenses, &c.

Baltimore—References by Permission.—Bank of Commerce, Hawkins, Williamson & Co., Dunn, Todd & Co., Wm. Crane & Son B. DeFord & Co., Wm. Miller & Co., Walter S. Moore & Co., McClellan, Rives & Co. Jas. Myer & Co.

Wilmington—References by Permission.—Worth & Daniel, Potteway & Moore, A. Johnson & Co.

Raleigh—References by Permission.—Upchurch & Dodd, Phillip A. Wiley, Cashier National Bank, Bradley & Christophers.

March 16-eod6m.

PUMPS.

EVERYBODY who has use for a PUMP should buy MORRELL'S FIRE ENGINE, DEEP WELL AND FORCE PUMP.
Send for a Circular. POOLE & HUNT,
Jan 12-6m. Baltimore, Md.

HARDWARE, MACHINERY, &c.

Encourage Home Manufacture.

ALEX. DICKSON. WM. RICHARDSON.

DICKSON & RICHARDSON
MAKE AND SELL
YOUNG'S IMPROVED
SMUT MACHINES,
OF GOOD MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP

All orders, or letters of enquiry, addressed to them at Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C., will receive prompt attention.
All work warranted.
mar22-6m

RALEIGH
SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY.
All orders promptly attended to.
THOS. H. BRIGGS,
Dec 1 Proprietor.

Buggy Materials.
At No. 44, Fayetteville Street.

HICKORY SPOKES AND FELLOES,
Hubs, and Finished Shafts.
Enameled, Muslin, Drilling and Canvass,
Moleskin and Dash Leather,
Fire and Carriage Bolts,
Lining Nails, Gimp Tacks and Clout Nails,
Axle Clips and Curtain Frames,
Hub and Sand Bands,
Band Nails, and Curtain Knobs,
Oil Carpeting and Buggy Sticks,
Tire Iron, Axles and Springs,
Driving Whips.
J. BROWN,
April 13-tf With HART & LEWIS.

Old Iron, Old Iron, Old Iron.

WANTED IMMEDIATELY, 200 000 lbs. old CAST Scrap Iron, such as old Mill castings, Plow castings, &c., &c. Will pay highest CASH price in trade or money for it, delivered at my Foundry and Machine Shops, in Raleigh.
apr7-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

Important to Cotton Planters.

HAVING made arrangements with the Patentee of the improved Georgia Cotton Planter, as his sole Agent, I can supply 25 or 30 of these Planters at once. This is the third year they have been used with entire satisfaction. To secure in time, orders should be sent in at once.—Price $25, delivered at the depot without charge. Can also supply the Foster Planters on short notice, at $40 and freight.
JAS. M. TOWLES,
March 17-tf Auction & Com. Merchant.

BEAUTIFUL INK.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED A LOT OF GROFFS Moncorosive Violet Writing and Copying Fluid. The most beautiful Ink yet introduced. It will not corrode, a pen may be used until it literally wears out. It is nicely put up in bottles of various sizes, ranging in price at from 10 cts to $1,00.
J. A. JONES,
April 13-tf Bookseller & Stationer.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Cabinet Furniture.

THE UNDERSIGNED, having completed his large and commodious
FURNITURE ROOMS,
on Fayetteville Street, first corner below the Yarbrough House, has now on exhibition and for sale the largest and most complete stock of Furniture ever offered to the public of North Carolina. The public are respectfully invited to call and examine his new and desirable stock of Furniture, consisting of
Parlor, Dining-Room and Chamber Sets,
Bureaus, Sofas,
Bedsteads, Washstands,
Rocking-Chairs, Chairs,
Tables, Ottomans, &c., &c.
Mattrasses made to order.
He respectfully returns his thanks to his former patrons. A. W. FRAPS.
Raleigh, N. C., March 25-tf

A GOOD ASSORTMENT of can and package Goods consisting, in part, of Imported Brandy Peaches, Desiccated Cocoanut, American Brandy Peaches, Corn Starch, Crosse & Blackwell's Chow chow, Pine Apples and Strawberries, Lobster and Salmon, Peaches and Tomatoes, Sardines and Oysters, Green Corn and Peas, French Capres and Salad Dressing, Jelleys and Gellatine Spanish Olives, Tomato and Walnut Catsup, Mixed and Large Pickles.

Best brands of Va. and N. C. Leaf and Smoking Tobacco Trade supplied at a liberal discount.
apr-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

IMPORTANT SALE.

PURSUANT TO AN ORDER OF THE Superior Court of Wake County, made at Spring Term, 1869, I shall sell at Public Auction, at the Court House door in the City of Raleigh, at 12 o'clock, M., on Saturday, the 10th. day of July 1869, the following property, namely:

THE HOUSE AND LOT,

where James J. Ferrell now resides; containing three acres more or less, and adjoining the lands of Henderson Smith, Martha Spivey, Leathy Wilkins and others, situate in the eastern boundary of said City, on the old Holleman road. This is considered one among the prettiest places in or around Raleigh.

TERMS OF SALE.—One-tenth cash; balance in six months, with two or more approved security.
J. N. BUNTING,
may 11-1m Commissioner.

LIFE INSURANCE.

FIRE INSURANCE.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE LONDON LIVERPOOL AND GLOBE INS. CO. WHOSE CAPITAL AMOUNTS TO

$17,000,000 IN GOLD.

I am now prepared to Insure all kinds of
PUBLIC AND PRIVATE BUILDINGS, RAILROAD DEPOTS, SHOPS, ROLLING STOCK, BRIDGES AND TRACKS, FACTORIES FOUNDERIES.
MILLS AND MERCHANDISE.
IN ANY PART OF NORTH CAROLINA AT EXCEEDING LOW RATES.
I will when desired issue Permanent Policies which insures the property specified forever, unless the assured chooses to cancel his Policy in which event all the premium he has paid will be returned less five per centum.
The loss of a Court House or other Public Building at the present time would be a public calamity, whereas a trifling amount paid for a polic
WILL SECURE A SUFFICIENT SUM TO REBUILD SHOULD THE PROPERTY BE DESTROYED BY FIRE.
P. F. PESCUD,
GEN'L INSURANCE AGT.
March 19-tf Raleigh, N. C.

INCORPORATED IN 1846.
THE CONNECTICUT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.
ASSETS OVER 24,000,000,00.
ANNUAL INCOME OVER 8,500,000,00
TOTAL LOSSES PAID, OVER 8,000,000,00.
TOTAL DIVIDENDS PAID, OVER 5,000,000,00.
SURPLUS ASSETS OVER LIABILITIES 7,000,000,00.

THIS COMPANY BEING PURELY MUTUAL, there are no Stockholders to absorb any portion of its surplus funds, but returned to the Policy-holders, and divided equitably among them by a dividend of over fifty per cent annually, after four years.

This year they have adopted a reduced all cash premium table with immediate annual dividend.

All policies are non-forfeiting for a stated amount after two or three payments.

Insurance granted in all the desirable forms.
S. D. WAIT,
April 16-tf General Ag't, Raleigh, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS.

AN IMMENSE STOCK OF GARDEN & GRASS Seed, from R. Buist, Jr.
Feb. 15-tf P. F. PESCUD & SON.

JOB WORK.

WE ARE PREPARED TO EXECUTE ALL kinds of
JOB WORK
with dispatch and at low rates.
We hope all the friends of the "SENTINEL" will favor us with what Job Printing they want done.
mar22-tf

THOMAS H. BRIGGS,
SUCCESSOR TO BRIGGS & DODD,
DEALER IN
HARDWARE, CUTLERY,
IRON AND STEEL,
PAINTS, VARNISHES, COLORS, OILS,
GLASS,
and all kinds House Furnishing Goods.
ALSO,
AGENT FOR THE SALE OF
BURR AND ESOPUS MILL STONES,
"Anchor" Bolting Cloth,
RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING,
STEAM ENGINES AND SAW MILLS,
CIRCULAR SAWS,
Iron Fronts, Verandas, Fences, and all kinds of Ornamental Iron Works.
No. 10, Fayetteville Street,
RALEIGH, N. C.

NORTH CAROLINA LAND COMPANY.
INCORPORATED BY SPECIAL ACT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, 1869.
FOR THE LOCATION OF
Northern and European Settlers;
FOR THE SALE OF
IMPROVED FARMS, TIMBER AND MINERAL LANDS, HOUSES, MINES, WATER POWER, &c., &c., ALSO OF COTTON, TOBACCO, NAVAL STORES, &c., ON CONSIGNMENT, ADVANCES MADE ON SAME.
AGENTS FOR
IMPROVED AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, FERTILIZERS, MACHINERY, &c.
ALSO, NEGOTIATE LOANS, ON MORTGAGE OR OTHER SECURITIES.

Those having Lands or Farms for sale, will find it to their interest to communicate with this Company. Office Raleigh, N. C.

OFFICERS:
GEO. LITTLE, Prest. R. W. BEST, Sec. & Treas.

AGENTS AND DIRECTORS AT RALEIGH:
Hon. R. W Best, Col Geo Little,
Geo W Swepson, H. Kingsland.

AGENTS AND DIRECTORS IN NEW YORK AND BOSTON:
A. J. Bleecker, Son & Co.
Feb 25-d&w6m

READ WHAT THE
HIGHEST INSURANCE AUTHORITIES
SAY OF THE

BROOKLYN LIFE!

"A Company that makes such endorsement on its policies, gives the strongest pledge that it will fulfil its trust faithfully, and keep its reserves sufficient."—Hon. Elizur Wright.

"The BROOKLYN LIFE has placed itself in the vanguard of insurance reform, and is the first Company that has done full and complete justice to the insured."—INSURANCE TIMES, Jan. 1869.

THE BROOKLYN LIFE, ALONE OF ALL OTHER LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES, GUARANTEES A DEFINITE SURRENDER-VALUE IN CASH, AND EVERY POLICY ISSUED BY THAT COMPANY, BEARS A CERTIFICATE STATING WHAT THIS EXACT WORTH WILL BE IN DOLLARS AND CENTS, AT ANY TIME, AFTER THE PAYMENT OF TWO OR MORE PREMIUMS.

"The BROOKLYN LIFE has made no half-way work of the adoption of this inestimable feature. It is noteworthy, in this connection, as a merited tribute to the excellent Company (Brooklyn Life,) which has so gallantly raised the standard of reform in Life Insurance, that we find in the whole list of existing Companies, few competitors which deserve so much credit in respect of economy of management, or care, skill and judgment in the selection of risks."—INS. SPEC. Jan. 1869.

The BROOKLYN LIFE has paid, and now pays to its policy-holders, LARGER DIVIDENDS than ever before paid by a Life Insurance Company!

Dividends are paid IN CASH, or applied to the permanent increase of the policy, or left with the Company to accumulate at interest, in either way, at the option of the policy-holder.

CHRISTIAN W. BOUCK, PRESIDENT.
D. P. FACKLER, Actuary, WM. M. COLE, Sec'y.
DANIEL AYRES, M. D. LL.D., Med. Director.
A. W. LAWRENCE, General Agent.
apr10-tf Office—One door South of Mahler's Jewelry Store, Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C

THE
MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO.,
OF NEW YORK.

ORGANIZED 1843.

CASH ACCUMULATIONS OVER $30,000,000, AND EXCLUSIVELY THE PROPERTY OF THE POLICY HOLDERS.

DIVIDENDS ANNUALLY IN CASH, WHICH CAN BE USED EITHER TO INCREASE THE AMOUNT OF POLICY OR TO DECREASE THE ANNUAL PREMIUMS.

Over $300,000 returned to Southern Policy Holders, after the War, as the Surrender Value of their Policies.

Policies issued on all approved plans, and particular attention called to the ENDOWMENT POLICIES of this Company, as a safe and profitable investment. For further particulars, apply to

O. P. BRESEE, GEN. AG'T, BALTIMORE, MD.
JNO. S. PESCUD, Agt, Raleigh, N. C.
JACOB PARKER, " Warrenton, "
A. S. CALDWELL, " Charlotte, "

Other Agents of the Company will be announced in due time.
Feb. 10-3m

IMPORTANT SALE.

PURSUANT TO THE ORDER OF THE Superior Court of Wake county, made at Spring Term 1869, I will proceed to sell at Public Auction, at the Court House Door, in the City of Raleigh, at 12 o'clock M. on Saturday the 29th. day of May, 1869, the following Tracts of Land, the Property of Richard B. Seawell, Esq., viz: One Tract lying on the South side of the public Road leading from the City of Raleigh to the Town of Tarboro,' and called the Tarboro' Road, adjoining the lands of E. B Sater and Drury Partin, and bounded on the South Side by Crab Tree Creek, containing three hundred and sixty acres, more or less, it being the tract on which the said Richard B. Seawell now resides.

Also, one other Tract, lying in the Fork of said Crab Tree Creek and Neuse River, bounded on the West side by the lands of Drury Partin and on the North by the said Tarboro' Road in part, and in part by the lands of the Neuse River Manufacturing Company, and containing nine hundred acres, more or less, together with all the improvements thereunto belonging.

Terms of Sale one tenth, Cash; the balance up to five thousand dollars, on six months credit; and the remainder upon a Credit until the 1st. day of July 1870. Purchaser to give bond and good security.
J. N. BUNTING,
April 19-td Commissioner.

D. T. WILLIAMS,
GENERAL
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
No. 1, TOBACCO EXCHANGE,
RICHMOND, VA.

SPECIALTIES—LEAF TOBACCO, AND Grain.
All business promptly done on Commission.
April 19-tf

FIELD AND GARDEN SEEDS.
Warranted Crop of 1868.

JUST RECEIVED, from the oldest and most reliable Seedsman in the Southern country, a full supply of the best varieties of Garden Seeds. Also, Red Clover, Herd Grass, Timothy, Orchard and Blue Grass Seed. Orders respectfully solicited.
Feb 6-tf JAS. M. TOWLES.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.
RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO.,
SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
Raleigh, N. C., April 16, 1869.

On and after April 16th. 1869, Trains will run on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, as follows:

Mail Train leaves Raleigh	6,30 A. M.
Arrives at Weldon	2,00 P. M.
Mail Train leaves Weldon	10,10 A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh	4,45 P. M.
Freight Train leaves Raleigh	11,35 P. M.
" " arrives at Raleigh	9,45 A. M.

The Mail Trains make various connections with all points North and South.
A. B. ANDREWS,
April 16-tf Superintendent.

CANNED GOODS &c.

5	Cases	Fresh	Tomatoes.
3	"	"	Peaches.
3	"	"	Corn.
2	"	"	String Beans.
2	"	"	Peas.
	"	"	Salmon.
	"	"	Lobster.

Olive Oil and Worcestershire Sauce.
Jellies and Pickles
Macaroni and Vermacelli &c.
Just received by
April 16-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

MAT. HARRALSON, Late of Yanceyville, N. C.
JOHN D. PAYLOR, Late of Thomasville, N. C.
JAMES M. WINSTEAD, Roxboro, N. C.
HARRALSON, PAYLOR & CO.,
TOBACCO
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 10, Hollingsworth's Block, MACON, GA.
april 29-3m

NOTICE.

WE THE UNDERSIGN OFFER FOR SALE a first class Merchant Mill in good order with 20 acres of land property, located 8 miles West of Raleigh, 3 miles from the N. C. R. R. on Reedy Creek.

Persons wishing to purchase can apply to Capt. J. M. Allen of Charlotte, N. C., W. B. Scott Morrisville or W. B. Allen Asbury, N. C.
J. L. ALLEN,
may 13-2m W. B. SCOTT.

CLOTHING.
MAY 1869.

Andrews
the
CLOTHIER
SPECIAL OPENING
BLACK AND COLORED CLOTH
ENGLISH WALKING COATS.
Cassimere English Walking Suits.
CASSIMERE SUITS FOR YOUTHS.
Elegant Dress Suits, Latest Style.
THE CUT EXHIBITS THE HIGHEST ARTISTIC SKILL.
The Workmanship equaled only in first Class Custom Work.
THE PRICES!
Twenty-five per cent lower than are usually paid for garments made to measure.
THE FINEST GOODS.
THE BEST MADE.
And the Lowest Prices in the City.
Come and see at the
Iron Front Building,
Fayetteville street,
May 11-tf Raleigh, N. C.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.

Copartnership.

I HAVE, THIS DAY, associated with me my son, JOHN S. PESCUD, and the Drug business hereafter will be conducted under the firm of
P. F. PESCUD & SON.

The CASH PLAN will be STRICTLY OBSERVED. We must have the cash, or an equivalent, on delivery of goods.

The Senior partner returns his thanks to his friends, and the public generally, for their generous support for the past 20 years, and hopes it will be continued to the new firm, who will use their utmost exertions to merit and share increased patronage.

All indebted will please pay up this month, as my old business must be closed speedily.
Jan 2 1869-tf P. F. PESCUD.

SARATOGA SPRINGS AT RALEIGH, N. C.
CALL AT
P. F. PESCUD & SON'S,
AND TRY THE
EXCELSIOR SPRING WATER,
ON DRAUGHT,
Fresh from the Spring at Saratoga.
Jan. 14-tf

SPONGE.

P. F. PESCUD & SON HAVE JUST RECEIVED a choice stock of all kinds of Sponge, some of which is the most beautiful and desirable we have seen for many years.
Feb. 15-tf

A FRESH SUPPLY OF EXCELSIOR, (Saratoga) Water expected Thursday, at
Feb 15-tf P. F. PESCUD & SON'S.

FERTILIZERS.
PERUVIAN GUANO!!!
GENUINE.
ATTENTION FARMERS!!!
USE PERUVIAN GUANO!!!
BUY PERUVIAN GUANO WHICH IS
Warranted Genuine!!!
BUY PERUVIAN GUANO AT THE
LOWEST MARKET PRICE
WHOLESALE OR RETAIL,
FROM
DOUGLAS BELL,
March 20-tf Fayetteville St.

MISCELLANEOUS.

CARPET WARP! CARPET WARP!
Cotton Warp for Carpets, ALREADY DYED and READY FOR USE.
ROPE! ROPE!! ROPE!!!
WRAPPING TWINE,
CORDAGE, &c.
Dec 1 THOS. H. BRIGGS.

SALE OF VALUABLE REAL ESTATE AT AUCTION!

ON MONDAY THE 7TH. DAY OF JUNE 1869, in pursuance of a decree in Equity made at January Term last of the Supreme Court of N. C., in the case wherein the Hoover Mining Company is complainant and Joseph Weisman is respondent, I shall proceed to sell at the door of the Court House of the county of Wake, in the City of Raleigh, to the highest bidder, the following described property, to-wit: About

SIXTEEN TRACTS OF LAND,
containing in all some
4,000 ACRES,

to be sold in four parts, as near equal in quantity as may be, excepting from said sale the Mill seat and four acres, part of the Malone tract.

Also the mining privilege upon two other tracts of some

1,000 ACRES OR MORE.

The same to be sold in four like parts.

This land is situate in the County of Wake, and near the City of Raleigh. There is a continuous vein and many parallel veins of Graphite, Plumbago or Black Lead, much of it of the highest quality, extending throughout the entire chain of tracts, some twelve miles in length.

Terms 5 per cent cash, and the residue of the purchase money upon a credit of one, two and three years.
WM. H. BAGLEY,
april 27-tds Commissioner.

DOBBIN & FRANCIS,
BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS,
Opposite the Market, on Fayetteville St.,

RETURN thanks to the public for patronage extended, and are prepared to manufacture and repair all kinds of work, in the best style.—We keep constantly on hand the best material.

FOR THE LADIES.—They beg leave to inform the ladies that they will pay special attention to the manufacture of all kinds of first-class Ladies' Shoes, and guarantee the quality to be equal to the best Northern work and as cheap as the cheapest.
mar27-3m

THE SENTINEL.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

TUESDAY, MAY 25, 1869.

WHAT IT COST.

We have yet, to see the man of the South who had a proper idea of what it cost to carry on the business of a farmer. As a general rule the land, negroes and mules, were inherited, the amount of capital invested in the business was neither known, cared for or calculated. The planter was able to leave home at any time, leaving the farm to the management of the overseer.

The Northern men who came South to farm, had no proper conception either of the cost or profits of the business, and hence many of them failed in 1865 6. We are not apt to be taught by the experience of others, especially in matters pertaining to agriculture. If we could have taken a wise man's word and experience for it, we could have saved ourselves these last three years, much money, vexation and disappointment.

Burk long ago said, and printed it for our information, that the business or trade of a farmer was the most precarious in its advantages, the most liable to losses, and the least profitable of any that is carried on.

"It requires (he says) ten times more labour, of vigilance, of attention, of skill and let me add, of good fortune also, to carry on the business of a farmer with success, than what belongs to any other trade. It is a perilous thing to try experiments on the farm. The farmers capital (except in a few persons and a very *few places*) is far more feeble than commonly is imagined.—The trade is a very poor trade; it is subject to great risks and losses.

The capital, such as it is, is turned over but once in the year; in some branches it requires three years before the money is paid. I believe never less than three in the turnip and grass land course, which is the prevalent course in the south and south east of England, the best adapted, and perhaps the only portions that are adapted to the turnip husbandry. In most of the parts of England which have fallen within my observation, I have rarely known a farmer who to his own trade has not added some other employment or traffic, that, after a course of the most unremitting parsimony and labor, and persevering in his business for a long course of years, died worth more than paid his debts, leaving his posterity to continue in nearly the same equal conflict between industry and want, in which the last predecessor before him lived and died. Observe that I speak of the generality of farmers. I am convinced that a farmer who cultivates 1,200 acres, cannot proceed with any degree of safety and effect, with a smaller capital than £10,000, and that he cannot make more upon that great capital than 1,200 a year. As to weaker capitals, an easy judgment may be formed by what very small errors they may be further attenuated, enervated, rendered unproductive, and perhaps totally destroyed."

In these few lines of Burke there is much wisdom and truth. Under our old system of labor, we could not comprehend and take in these truths. We never believed that a man could bend, much less break, by farming.

Since the war terminated, every neighborhood, from the Rio Grande to the Potomac, can furnish a living witness of the truth of Burke's sayings, both as to small profits and utter failures in the business of farming.

"HON." WINDY BILLY ACQUITTED.

Great rejoicing among the Heroes of America and the Leagues, that Windy Billy has been acquitted of stealing Darr's mule.

It may be that this acquittal of Billy has taken the Governor to Washington to congratulate the President upon the happy event of the acquittal of his Collector for the 6th District, who is Grand Secretary of the Heroes of America, and State Director on the North Carolina Railroad, appointed by the Governor, too, after he had been indicted for mule stealing. We don't see good cause for all this rejoicing on the part of Radicals because of Billy's acquittal. We don't think conviction would have damaged him much. Judge Cloud made Darr, the prosecutor, pay the cost, well that's not to be wondered at. We are not told what the Judge did with the Grand Jury, who found the bill. Eighteen men acting as Grand Jurors, in Davidson county, where "Hon." Windy lives, said, on oath, that there was evidence sufficient to justify them in finding a true bill. We did hear, too, that this bill was found by some of Billy's political friends. Judge Tourgee said if the Grand Jury of Orange had made a certain presentment to him he would have put them in jail. What will Cloud do with the Grand Jury of Davidson? What will the Governor and Judge Watts do with the Grand Jury of Wake, they presented the Editor of the *Standard*, Gen. Littlefield, for lobbying, using money and whiskey to corrupt the Legislature?

We congratulate the people that the *Standard* man seems penitent of such improper use of his money and is now using his big Chatham Railroad fee in disseminating useful and religious information.

Thus we see presentments often have a wholesome influence on the wicked though no conviction or punishment follows.

The Universal Israelite Alliance, which has its center in Paris, has now in operation thirteen schools—six in Morocco, three in Turkey, two in Palestine, one in Syria and one in Asia Minor, besides the Normal school at Paris.

For the Sentinel.

TO THE PEOPLE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

At the recent meeting of the Chatham Educational Association, it was,

"*Resolved*, That a Committee of five be appointed by the Chair, to prepare an address to the people of North Carolina, setting forth the objects of this Association, and inviting all friends of Education to attend our next meeting, with a view of forming a State Educational Association."

The undersigned, constituting the Committee appointed in accordance with this resolution, fully impressed with the importance of the duty assigned them, and feeling assured that however imperfectly their views may be expressed, that they will be patiently heard and favorably considered, would respectfully call to the attention and careful consideration of their fellow-citizens, the objects proposed in the organization of this Association. We will not presume to explain to the intelligent people of North Carolina the advantages of properly educating the youth of the State. Every one must feel convinced that it is not only proper, but absolutely necessary in a Republican government, that the masses of the people, who are the true sovereigns, should be thoroughly educated, both morally and intellectually. The chief cause of the present greatness and prosperity of the Kingdom of Prussia is the fact, that for many years the best system of common schools known in the civilized world has been in successful operation among all classes of the people, both improving their morals and cultivating their minds. If a judicious system of schools has been productive of such wonderful results in a Monarchical government, what might we not anticipate in this favored country? If, as has been well said, "that the wealth of a nation lies in the breasts of its youth," how great indeed must be the labor required to develop the wealth of North Carolina.

According to the census of 1860, there were many thousand white adults in this State, who could neither read or write, and do we suppose that this number will be diminished by the next census? Surely is there a vast field, in which to operate.—Truly is the harvest great, and shall the laborers be few? Will you allow this burning shame to longer stain the fair name of "the old North State!" The Chatham Educational Association was organized for the purpose of awakening an interest, and bringing about a concentration and unity of action, in this important subject. Without the proper organizations no enterprise of undertaking can be successful. Order and system are essential to success. We, therefore, most earnestly urge upon the teachers and other friends of the cause in each and every county in the State, the propriety of forming, at an early day, a permanent County Association, so that each county may foster its own local schools, encourage and sustain its own institution, which is proposed to be organized as soon as there are a sufficient number of County Associations, which will thus be consolidated into one harmonious whole. The next regular meeting of the Chatham Association will be held at Pittsboro', on the 23rd and 24th days of July next, to which we cordially invite all who may be pleased to attend and co operate in this great work.—The meeting of the State Association will be called early in the Fall, due notice of which will be given through the public press, and in which we especially desire every county to participate. It is necessary to meet together in order to consult as to the general interests of education with especial reference to our present condition, to discuss the *minutiæ* of the best methods of instruction, to inquire as to the most instructive and useful text books, and devise means of elevating the standard of scholarship and exciting a spirit of emulation among the teachers themselves. By forming these Associations we will not only encourage and foster the schools already established, but render them *nuclei* around which others may be formed, and gradually prepare the public mind for the successful operations of the great common school system, to be inaugurated by the State Authorities. Unless we make the proper efforts, and manifest a disposition to help ourselves, we couldn't expect to receive material aid from others. In order to give an illustration of the beneficial results of organizing, we need only refer to the schools established by the Baltimore Association of Friends in three or four counties of this State, where these schools have been in operation only three years, and yet are now over forty in number, and instruct more than three thousand children. Let us only emulate the example of these energetic Friends, and in a short time will neat school houses dot the hills and plains of our dear Carolina, and the merry shouts of thousands of happy scholars be singing through our beautiful groves. In this era of progress, in this onward march of civilization, advancing with such gigantic strides, when nothing seems beyond the power of man to accomplish, when the mind is astounded at the magnitude of its own success, where nature herself yields to the power of man, and becomes his willing hand-maid, crying onward! onward! Shall we suffer the great work of education to be lost in the darkness of an age gone by? Should we not rather buckle on our armor, and gird our loins for the fight, each resolving "to be a hero in the strife!"

So, then, we appeal to you patriots to aid us in rebuilding the prosperity of your County upon a sure and lasting foundation; we appeal to you fathers to aid us in making your sons sources of pride and pleasure to your gray hairs; and we appeal to you mothers to aid us in protecting the virtue and purity of your innocent daughters, and at length a new era of happiness and prosperity will dawn upon our sorrowing land, and again will the waste places bloom and blossom as the rose.

HENRY A. LONDON, JR.,
A. H. MERRITT,
ROBT. B. SUTTON,
CLAUDE B. DENSON,
BRANTLY YORK,
Committee.

PITTSBORO, N. C., May 22nd, 1869.

All papers in the State friendly to the cause will please publish.

EX-MAYOR BURGESS INDICTED FOR PERJURY.

The Grand Jury of the United States Circuit Court in Richmond, on Saturday, reported a true bill of indictment against Rush Burgess, Collector of Internal Revenue for this district, for perjury in taking the iron clad oath. The indictment alleges that Burgess did, in 1861, in the city of Petersburg, cast the seventy-fourth vote for the ordinance of secession, and the twenty-seventh vote cast in the same city for Jefferson Davis as President of the late Confederate States; and further, that he did aid and abet the rebellion by furnishing beef, &c., for the troops of that government, and by other acts that conclusively show he was disloyal to the government of the United States and an enemy thereof. It concludes by stating that Burgess, as Mayor of Petersburg by military appointment in 1868, did take and subscribe to said oath in the city of Richmond when he qualified as Collector of Internal Revenue in the present year, thereby committing perjury. Burgess was removed from the mayoralty of Petersburg by Gen. Stoneman, and was afterwards appointed Collector of Revenue here by President Grant, vice Mulford, removed.

For the Sentinel.

INTERESTING LETTER FROM GEN. CLINGMAN, CONCERNING WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA.

RALEIGH, May 24, 1869.

Dear Sir:—I take pleasure in complying with your request, to state in writing, the substance of my conversation with you on the subject of the effect of the weather upon vegetation in the upper parts of the State. This has been the third of a series of Springs remarkable for dampness and coolness. I have noticed them particularly, because it was stated in the newspapers two years ago last winter, that the earthquakes occurring at that time, had by elevating portions of the bed of the Ocean, changed the current of the Gulf Stream, and thrown it much nearer to our coast. I have no means of knowing whether there is in fact a foundation for such a statement, but if it were true, it might be expected to produce some changes of climate. The warm air arising from a body of water of high temperature, saturated with moisture, brought into contact with the colder air of the land winds would of course, on being chilled, let go a portion of its water which would thereupon be condensed into fog or cloud. The moist climate of Ireland and England is attributed to the fact that a large portion of the Northern Atlantic Ocean is covered by water from the Gulf Stream, which has a temperature of ten or twelve degrees higher than the surrounding Ocean, and hence the westerly winds carry the air from this region, saturated with moisture to these countries. Similar results are produced in other localities by ocean currents. If the Gulf Stream is now exerting such an influence on our climate, we must hereafter expect similar weather in the spring to continue until the advance of summer makes the air of the land as warm as that of the sea, when the precipitation of fog would cease. These three damp cool springs however, may be only accidental, but if our climate is to be permanently changed, it is interesting to examine what is to be the effect on agricultural industry. It is my impression that the change will be upon the whole beneficial. It is true the cotton has been injured, but if we have late and dry autumns like the two last, late planting might keep up the productions to the former standard. Corn must also be planted a little later, with, however, no bad result.—Small grain crops will, I think, be on the whole improved, while grass is unusually fine. When I was at Morganton a few weeks since, my attention was called to a lot of clover of Mr. Walton's, which several gentlemen who had travelled much, thought as fine for that period of the year, as they had ever seen. On going over to Asheville in a few days, however, I saw some of Dr. Hilliard's of Buncombe, (which notwithstanding the later season,) was much finer. I also observed on some ground of Mr. Winslow Smith most remarkable orchard grass, so luxuriant and rank that an English gentleman with me, who had been a great traveller, at first doubted if it was really orchard grass. All the grounds of that region, and in fact of the upper portion of the State, show unusually good grasses.—Should our climate become moist and cool like that of England, why should we not have as fine grain and grasses? If these Springs are to be the rule, I am satisfied that the State will, as a whole, be much benefitted, even though less cotton should be made.

It may not be out of place for me to say something of the new grass called Japan Clover, which is seen in a few places West of the Blue Ridge, but which seems to be rapidly covering the counties on this side of it to the extent of more than a hundred miles. None of the causes hitherto assigned for the rapid spread of this grass are sufficient to account for or explain the facts, and its progress appears miraculous. It does not seem to interfere with the fields in active cultivation, nor even to penetrate much into the oak forests, but it seizes with avidity upon all old fields, whether covered by pines or broomsedge grass. It manifests an especial hostility to the last named plant, slaughtering it without mercy, and ultimately exterminating it as an useless "cumberer of the ground." It spreads under the pines a beautiful emerald green carpet, thick and elastic. It also takes possession of gullies, and all abandoned portions of the roads, and will probably take hold of embankments and sides of cuts of Railroads, so as to render unnecessary turfing them in the manner in which it is done in England. Hogs, sheep, horned cattle and horses all seem to devour it greedily, and appear to thrive on it. Should it furnish a good pasture for seven or eight months in the year to such stock great benefit will be the result. Covering the ground so densely and shading it effectually, it will soon improve the abandoned lands.

I was at the North a few weeks ago, and from what I then saw and have since learned, measured by the vegetation in the Western part of this State, the spring is two months earlier than it is in New York and New England. Every one must see what advantage this gives our agriculture.

There is another subject directly connected with the industry of the country of great importance, however, on which I wish to say something to you. Thousands of persons annually die of consumption and other lung diseases in the Northern States. For persons afflicted with these diseases the cold climate of Minnesota has been recommended because of its dryness, and so also have Aikin and other localities in the South. Some publications have recently been made by scientific and professional gentlemen, showing that the climate of portions of the mountain regions of this State are equal to Minnesota in dryness, and superior in equability and mildness of temperature, and that the greater elevation, dryness and cooler summer weather, make it better for such invalids than Aikin, for example, elevation being one of the most important elements. The observations made for the use of the Smithsonian Institute, at Asheville, have been carefully examined, and it has been shown that that place has a climate almost identical with that of Milan in Italy, and Vienne in France, both of which are the resort of invalids. In none of these publications, however, is there an explanation of the physical causes which have produced there a climate not only cool in the summer, but uncommonly dry and bracing.—Unless these facts are understood, persons may be misled in selecting the best place for health. Though all the mountain region of this State is comparatively salubrious, it would be a great mistake to suppose that all of it, or the plateau of the Cumberland Mountain in Tennessee had a climate as dry as that of Asheville. The belt of country which has the dryest climate does not in fact constitute more than one fourth, or even so much of one mountain region.

When, many years ago, I became a resident of Asheville, I was struck by the singular appearances there observed. In winter, with winds from the northeast, we often had for days light broken bunches of cloud floating along the heavens, with sky more or less constantly visible, while to the east there appeared heavy masses, and even a few miles to the west the quantity of cloud was much greater than over the immediate region where I stood. A little snow fell, but not enough to cover the ground; and yet, when I went twenty miles to the east into McDowell county I often found three or four inches of snow, and the like frequently in Haywood county on the west. Similar facts were manifested in the summer, viz: Weather somewhat cloudy with little rain at Asheville; more however a few miles west, and considerable rains on the east side of the Blue Ridge in McDowell. I began to examine the configuration of the mountain chains, and soon satisfied myself that I understood the cause of these phenomena.

It is known that a current of air saturated with moisture, in rising to pass over a mountain, is rarified, cooled, and will let go a portion of its moisture, which is thereupon condensed into minute drops of water, making fog, or cloud. One often sees for hours in succession a small patch of cloud hovering about the top of a mountain, even when a strong gale of wind is blowing, and some persons wonder why the wind does not carry off this little mass of white cloud, making a mistake not unlike that of a person who, observing the cataract of Niagara from a distance, should take it to be a column of water standing still all day. As soon as this cloud is carried down into a warmer region, it at once disappears by being reconverted into invisible vapor—the air ceasing to precipitate moisture, and becoming one of evaporation again, of a drying air. This is illustrated on a large scale near the Rocky Mountains, on the western slopes of which the winds from the Pacific Ocean deposit their moisture—while on the east there is so little rain that extensive deserts exists. The country around Asheville is under the influence of similar causes but not to an extent sufficient to make a desert or even perceptibly to diminish vegetation—it is merely somewhat drier than the surrounding regions.

This condition results from such a configuration of the country as will be apparent to any one who examines it carefully. There is a belt of table land, about the centre of which is at Asheville, extending for nearly seventy miles in length in a north-westwardly and south easterly direction, but somewhat nearer to the northern and southern points than to the eastern and western. It is fifteen miles in breadth, perhaps twenty at some points, and has an average elevation of twenty-two or three hundred feet above the sea, though it seems broken to one traveling over it, yet when one ascends an eminence he sees what appears to be a level plateau of which Henderson county embraces the southern, and Buncombe the centre and Madison the northern portion. Only, however, the central parts of these counties lie within the belt. The French Broad River in Henderson is but little below the adjoining hills. At Asheville it has sunk two hundred and fifty feet, and in the northern portions of Madison it has cut a channel eight or nine hundred feet deep, below the hills half a mile distant from it. There is no cross mountain chain or any considerable obstruction across this long plateau—hence the winds from the west and north-west, these being the prevailing winds throughout the year, move unobstructed along this belt with a rapid current and a dry and exhilerating air. In fact where the course of a current of air comes near the direction of this belt, it seems drawn into it and accelerated like the waters of a river along a narrow pass. About Asheville, therefore, it is never sultry except for a short period, sometimes, before a thunder shower.

Most of the rains, however, of the Western part of this State are brought by winds from the East and from the South west.—Fifteen miles to the East and to the South-east of Asheville extends the Blue Ridge Mountains, with an average elevation of fifteen hundred feet, probably, above it.—The Easterly and South easterly winds precipitate a portion of their moisture, on the Eastern slopes of this mountain, and after passing it and descending to a lower altitude, they become comparatively drier, and often cease to drop rain at all. The most disagreeable weather that visits the Atlantic States, however, is that accompanied by the North easterly winds. Against them there is a still greater barrier afforded by Craggy, the Black Mountain and a third ridge running to the North the highest portion of which is called Yeates' Knob. This mass of mountains lying on the Northeast of Asheville, and attaining an elevation of more than six thousand feet above the sea, or four thousand above the table land, presents a barrier against the North eastern storms, so formidable that the clouds are broken to pieces and fall over it in scattered fragments.

The South westerly winds, however, bring much rain, often continuing for days at a time. Against them, however, nature has furnished a protection. From the great Smoky Mountain, at a point a little to the North of West from Asheville, the Balsam Mountain, the longest of the cross chains, extends itself entirely over the State to the borders of South Carolina. It attains a general height of at least six thousand feet, and with its spurs extending somewhat towards Asheville, the Cold Mountain and Pisgah ridges, for a hundred degrees in distance, it breaks the force of the South western winds. It thus happens that most of the rain bearing winds, before reaching this region, have, by passing over higher lands, lost a portion of their moisture, and the atmosphere, therefore, of the tract, is comparatively a dry one.

The Greenbrier White Sulpher Springs in Virginia, is only five hundred feet lower than Asheville, and yet, from its surroundings, it is not only often damper, but also much hotter. At Burnsville, in Yancey county, forty miles North of Asheville, and six hundred feet higher, and in winter much colder, I have seen it in like manner warmer in summer, because surrounded by mountains, which obstruct the currents of air. I also, once in the Alps, while crossing a ridge of several thousand feet elevation, because enclosed by high mountains, found very sultry weather.

I do not mean to have it understood that we have not at Asheville often disagreeable periods, but merely to state that there is less bad weather at that point than I have observed at other places with which I am acquainted. I think that a large percentage of people who annually die of lung diseases in the North eastern States might attain the average longevity if they were to remove to this region. Persons threatened with consumption, whose means permit it, might derive quite as much advantage from visiting that locality as the Southern planters who have been accustomed to travel to the Virginia Springs, to Saratoga and to Newport.

By calling their attention to this subject you may, Sir, render essential service to the cause of humanity.

Respectfully yours,
T. L. CLINGMAN.

To MR. R. KINGSLAND.

HIGH WIND.—A heavy gale of wind, accompanied by a blinding rain and some hail, passed over the city, yesterday afternoon, about five o'clock. The gale lasted half an hour, and its violence is attested by numerous broken limbs and myriads of twigs to be seen in all parts of the city.—Along the river front the scene was one of grandeur. The waters were lashed into fury, and wave after wave, crested with foam, came bounding to the shore with resistless force. A few small boats were capsized, but with this exception no damage was done. With the subsiding of the wind, the rains gradually resumed their wonted appearance, and at nightfall gave no indication of having been in such furious commotion.—*Newbern Journal of Commerce.*

DIED:

In Columbia, S. C., on the morning of the 21st inst., MATTIE SOUTHGATE, infant daughter of Capt. C. J., and M. J. Iredell, aged six months and twenty-seven days.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

TIN WARE.

A large stock of our own make. Made of best Tin Plate. For sale wholesale and retail.
J. BROWN,
may25-tf With Hart & Lewis.

5,000 LBS. REFINED SWEEDS and Norway Iron.
500 lbs. Sanderson's Cast Steel.
50 kegs Nails, assorted from 3 to 60 penny.
J. BROWN,
may25-tf With Hart & Lewis.

ROE HERRING. In bbls. and half bbls. for family use.
may25-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

A SMALL LOT OF EASTERN HERRINGS which we would sell at a low figure.
may25-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

CAROLINA and RAWGOOD RICE For sale by
may25-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

FRESH CANNED GOODS, Arriving at
may25-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

LEMON, SUGAR and "SEA-GROWN" YEAST Powder, for sale by
may25-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

A. M. LEWIS,

HAVING RETURNED TO his native State and OLD HOME, in Raleigh, offers his professional services in the practice of the Law to the public. may24-1w

Office Commissioners of the Penitentiary,
RALEIGH, N. C., 22d May, 1869.

THE COMMISSIONERS OF THE PENITENTIARY will receive bids to furnish them at the site of the Penitentiary, near this city, three thousand round straight logs, oak or pine, each nineteen feet long, measuring not less than seven nor more than nine inches in diameter midway the length of the log; seventy-five thousand feet of pine plank, sixteen feet long, inch and a half thick and from eight to 12 inches broad, (this let in three contracts of 25,000 feet each;) fifteen thousand feet of quartered weather boarding sixteen feet long; ten thousand feet of sheeting; six thousand feet of scantling sixteen feet long, four inches by four inches; two thousand feet of scantling sixteen feet long, two and a half inches by four inches. The contracts for furnishing the required lumber will be awarded at this office on the 22d of June, 1869, and the Commissioners reserve the right to accept or reject any or all bids made.
ALFRED DOCKERY,
may25 tjo52 Chairman Committee.

**CINCINNATI
LAGER BEER**
AT LAST ARRIVED,
AT **PHIL THIEM'S.**
RETAILED AT THIEM & MILLER'S,
Opposite Tucker Hall.
It is the finest in the world. Come one and all, and try it. may24-1m

BUY AT HOME!
TIN WARE FOR THE TRADE!

ANY BILL OF TIN WARE bought North in the last four years, with freight added, will be duplicated.

The quality of the Ware is better than you can buy North, because I want to sell to you twice. Send for price list.

The Patent Top Fruit Can, to be sealed with wax and good for several seasons! Price, one quart, $1.40 per dozen, or $16 per gross. Two quarts $2.40 per doz. or $25 per gross. An additional discount upon large lots.

A large stock of Cook Stoves for sale low!
Address E. B. POGUE,
Manufacturer of Tin Ware,
may24 tf Hillsboro', N. C.

FOR SALE.
16 SHARES N. C. R. R. STOCK.
May 21-tf. W. H. JONES & CO.

FOR SALE.
50 DOZ. PLAIN GLASS TUMBLERS.
May 21-tf. W. H. JONES & CO.

FOR SALE.
75 PAIR TRACE CHAINS WITH HOOKS.
May 21-tf. W. H. JONES & CO.

FOR SALE.
1 SETT MAHOGANY CHAIRS.
May 21-tf. W. H. JONES & CO.

WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE,
Olives and Capers,
Olive Oil,
Sardines and Pickles.
Just received by
may 21-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

DAN RIVER LAND AGENCY.
POWHATAN BOULDIN.
Agent for the Sale and Lease of
REAL ESTATE GENERALLY,
Danville, Va.,
REFERS BY PERMISSION TO
W. T. Sutherlin, President Virginia State Agricultural Society; W. S. Patton, Banker Danville, Va.; Hon. Thomas S. Flournoy, President Norfolk and Great Western Railroad; John S. Edmunds, Esq., News Ferry, Halifax, Va.; Hon. John B. Baldwin, Staunton, Va.
may 11-6m

TO THE PUBLIC.

WE HAVE, BY RECENT PURCHASES MADE OUR STOCK ONE OF THE LARGEST AND MOST ATTRACTIVE IN THE STATE.
Each Department Complete.
DRESS GOODS,
HATS,
SHOES,
DOMESTICS,
AND WHITE GOODS GENERALLY.
The days of Fancy Prices are over: we believe in
QUICK SALES AND
SMALL PROFITS.
Our Stock is Always,
LARGE AND
FRESH.
CHEAPNESS
AS COMPARED
With Quality:
PURCHASERS CAN RELY UPON GETTING THE BEST BARGAINS ALWAYS AT OUR ESTABLISHMENT.
OUR
Stock is bought FOR CASH and can and will be Sold LOW.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
may 21-tf

Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.
ASSETS $5,000,000. MEMBERS 30,000.

THE LARGEST LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY WEST OF THE SEABOARD CITIES HAVING THE LARGEST NUMBER OF MEMBERS, THE LARGEST SURPLUS, THE LARGEST BUSINESS AND THE LARGEST INCOME. ITS LOCATION GIVES IT THREE (3) PROMINENT AND IMPORTANT ADVANTAGES over Eastern Companies 1st. The opportunity for constant, profitable and safe investments of the funds at A HIGHER RATE OF INTEREST; money being in greater demand and securities RAPIDLY ENHANCING IN VALUE. 2nd. The bulk of its risks being in the NORTHWEST where the climate is more conducive to longevity of life, its RATES OF MORTALITY WILL NATURALLY BE LOWER. 3rd. In the fact that expenses for rent, officers and employes salaries are naturally much less than necessary for the same items in large Eastern Cities. It issues the following kind of Policies: ORDINARY LIFE, ENDOWMENT, JOINT LIFE AND RETURN PREMIUM. IN EACH POLICY IS A PARAGRAPH DECLARING IT NON-FORFEITING. Its insured are PERMITTED to travel at any time, anywhere North of the TROPIC OF CANCER, and to RESIDE anywhere North of said Tropic. An investigation of the merits of this Company, by those WILLING to insure is earnestly requested. The Agent will cheerfully elucidate its system to ANY ONE who may call upon him at his office over R. B. Andrews' Clothing Store and next door to the Office of the Ætna.
April 23-1m

C. C. CROW,
GEN'L AGENT FOR N. C.

GRAND SALE
OF
REAL ESTATE
AND
PERSONAL PROPERTY,
BY THE
NORTH CAROLINA REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE AGENCY.
RALEIGH, N. C.
$100,000 CAPITAL STOCK.
CHARTERED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF NORTH CAROLINA, FEB. 20TH, 1869.

JOSEPH G. HESTER, *President.*
JOSEPH DIXON, *Vice President.*
JOHN C. HESTER, *Sec'y and Treas.*
ROBT G. LEWIS, *Legal Counsellor.*

3,000 VALUABLE PIECES OF PROPERTY TO BE DISPOSED OF, WORTH $146,694!

$2 A CHANCE!

REAL ESTATE.

SEVEN FINE RESIDENCES,—FOUR IN THE CITY OF RALEIGH!

One Residence in Raleigh, N. C., described below		$10,000
One	"	[illegible]
One	"	[illegible]
One	"	[illegible]
One	Warrenton "	[illegible]
One	Chapel Hill "	[illegible]
One Hotel in Taylorsville, N. C.,	"	[illegible]

LIST OF PERSONAL PROPERTY.

Samples on exhibition at HESTER BROS. & CO., No. 26 Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C., at the regular cash prices.

10	Fine Phaetons, $600 each, made by H. D. Schmidt, Baltimore, Md.	$6,000
10	Fine Top Buggies, $350 each, made by H. D. Schmidt, Baltimore, Md.	3,500
50	1st. Premium 7 octave Pianos, made by Tremaine Bros., N. Y., $650 each,	32,500
5	Parlor or Church Organs, 6 stops $250 made by Tremaine Bros., N. Y.	1,250
500	Sewing Machines, Wilcox & Gibbs or Grover & Baker's $60 each,	30,000
500	Silk Dresses, best article, 12 yards to each dress $40,	20,000
6	Velocipedes, $75,	450
24	Rolls Brussels Carpet, 40 yds each [illegible]	[illegible]
6	Salamander Safes, Wilder's patent, best in the world $250,	1,500
1	Cash Prize, $1,000 gold,	1,000
10	Cash Prizes, $100 each,	1,000
200	do do 10 do	2,000
672	do do 5 do	3,360
1000	do do 2 do	2,000
3000	Prizes Value of the total am't,	$146,694
	Total number of Tickets, 73,347.	

All of the above is put in the drawing at the regular cash selling prices and will be disposed of by a regular mode of Drawing, and in order to accomplish this, the Company will sell 73,347 tickets at $2 each; for further information read section 10 and 11 of the By-Laws of the Company.

BY-LAWS.

SEC. 10. The plan of drawing shall be as follows: there shall be two wheels, one a prize wheel and one a number wheel, arranged in some public place in the city, where any one holding a ticket may be present on the day of drawing—in the number wheel there shall be as many tickets corresponding in number as those which have been sold. In the prize wheel there shall be as many tickets as there are prizes, these tickets shall be deposited in the wheels by a board of supervisors, who shall be appointed by the Directors, after which the wheel shall be sealed up and placed in any bank in the city, the Director's may direct, until the time of drawing, when the supervisors shall bring the wheels to the drawing, break the seals and the drawing shall be disposed of by taking a ticket from each wheel, at the same time and the prize ticket taken from the prize wheel shall designate the prize drawn by the ticket corresponding in number to the one taken from the number wheel at the same time. The wheel shall be well shaken after each ticket is drawn.

SEC. 11. The Directors shall designate the time and place of drawing, at which time and place the supervisors shall be required to be present and see that the drawing is conducted correctly and equitable.

A Board of Supervisors, will be appointed who will have exclusive control and management of the drawing. They will conduct the distribution and see that each person is legally invested with the property he may draw. A duplicate registry of the tickets sold will be kept; so that, in the event of loss of tickets, the accident may be remedied and no mistake can occur.

The Drawing will take place in TUCKER HALL, in the City of Raleigh, immediately after sale of tickets,—of which due notice will be given.

The Company is working under the provisions of a special Charter granted by the General Assembly of North Carolina, which compels the Company to comply faithfully with all contracts.

Copies can be had on application to the Company.

All the above mentioned property will certainly be disposed of as above stated, and those drawing it will be invested with the title in fee simple.

☞ No member of the Company is allowed to purchase any tickets.

All moneys sent by mail, at the owner's risk; that sent by Express, Registered Letters, Checks or Drafts, at the risk of the Company.

No property will be listed unless the title is indisputable.

The Treasurer has been required to give a bond of five thousand dollars for the faithful performance of his duties. He is required to deposit, daily, in the bank, all monies received, where it will remain until all the tickets are sold and all the property will be positively drawn and delivered to the parties drawing, or the money returned. Send two dollars by express, postoffice order, registered letter, or draft, at our risk, or by mail at your own, and take a chance at the 3,000 valuable prizes offered.

Tickets will be sent any where in the United States at the Company's risk.

One fine residence built of brick, in the best improved style, in the city of Raleigh, with eight acres of ground, and all necessary out-buildings, with many fine ornamentals about the yard. Value $[illegible]

One large and convenient house in the city of Raleigh, on Newbern street, thirteen large comfortable rooms double parlors, with all necessary out-buildings, 1½ acres, ground, and a beautiful oak grove. Value........ $[illegible]

One large House on Newbern, and Bloodworth streets, containing twenty-rooms suitable for a boarding house, all necessary out-buildings, with a beautiful oak grove in the yard and ½ acre of ground. Value........ $[illegible]

One beautiful large Residence on Newbern street, eight rooms and basement, four out-buildings and stable, seven acres of ground, elm grove, very desirable and attractive. Value........ $[illegible]

One in Warrenton, N. C., known as the [illegible] property, in perfect order, one of the best built houses in the State, containing 8 large rooms, double piazzas and porticos, one of the most commanding and beautiful residences in the place, with 8 acres of ground, fine orchard, beautiful oak grove in the yard, and all necessary out-buildings. Value........ $[illegible]

The property at Taylorsville is very attractive, valuable and cheap. It is a Hotel at the county seat of a flourishing and growing village of a thousand or more inhabitants, and situated one square from a good and flourishing college, no school of better grade, and on the line of the Atlantic & Ohio Railroad, and being situated in the mountain region, the scenery is truly delightful and fascinating. Contains twenty rooms, and the buildings are new. Value........ $[illegible]

One in Chapel Hill, containing 4 rooms, with fire-places, and one forty-foot dining room. Also, kitchen, out-houses and one and three-fourths acres of land. Value........ $[illegible]

Persons ordering tickets can select any number up to 73,347. If the number ordered is taken, the number nearest will be sent. A three cent stamp must accompany every letter.

Persons desiring any further information, will please address
JOHN C. HESTER,
Secretary.
ap'l 16-tf.

Rip Van Winkle Awake at Hillsborough.

HAVING the largest and best assorted stock of General Merchandise, at RETAIL ONLY, in the State, I can and will sell as cheap as any house in the State does at retail.
may22-tf HENRY N. BROWN.

THE SENTINEL.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

TUESDAY, MAY 25, 1869.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.—W. C. Stronach & Co. have on hand Herrings of various description, Rice, Fresh Canned Goods and Lemon Sugar.

The Commissioners of the Penitentiary invite Contracts.

J. Brown, (with Hart & Lewis,) calls attention to his superior articles of Tin, Iron and Steel wares, just received.

WE HAVE frequently heard complaints from persons residing on Newbern Street in regard to there being no entrance to the City Cemetery from that street. We respectfully suggest to the "powers that be" the propriety of having such entrance made, as a matter of convenience to those living in that section of the city. As it is now, when wishing to visit the Cemetery for the purpose of paying attention to their Squares, they are put to the trouble of walking quite a distance around to the front entrance.

WE call especial attention to the very interesting letter, to be found in our columns, from the Hon. T. L. Clingman, addressed to R. Kingsland, of the North Carolina Land Company.

TIGHT RACE.—Victor Barringer and L. P. Olds are said to be running for Coleman's old shoes. Either will look well in the soiled robes of Coleman. Olds on account of his "climatic theory" and relationship to the Governor has the inside track. Victor has no more chance to beat than there was for Col. Guthrie to beat Jo Holden for Director on the Chapel Hill Railroad. Guthrie was double distanced. Jo was appointed not only on the Chapel Hill Road, but on the Henderson and Mt. Airy Road.—Whose son can't beat when Dad has to Judge. We bet on the Governor's son-in-law.

IF YOU WISH to enjoy a plate of delicious Soup, or anything else nice, don't fail to call on Pepper.

THE HAWKS WILL GET HIM.

Our Treasurer bird, David Jenkins, is on a visit to Wall Street again. Wonder if he has any more North Carolina Railroad bonds to sell at 65 cents. If North Carolina bonds depreciate on his present visit as they did on his first, our contemplated Railroads will not be completed soon.—What has become of the truth of the Governor's telegram to Wall Street, that the January interest would be paid? Why has it not been paid?

The following sensible remarks we find reproduced in the Charlotte Daily *Observer*, and as they would be productive of great good if acted upon by citizens of this community we extract them from that excellent journal:

"Encourage every one, especially new men, to come in and settle among you, particularly those who are worthy and active, whether they have capital or not. Their labor alone is worth money. Those who have capital will buy lots, build houses, or tear out and remodel the old ones. Go to work and stimulate every legitimate enterprise by giving it all the friendly encouragement you can, or by uniting your industry, influence and capital in the common cause. Cultivate a public spirit, and talk less than you work. Help your neighbor. If he is in danger of breaking down prop him up in some way, either by kind words, good counsel, or a lift from your pocket-book. If he gets fairly down before you know his situation, set him on his feet again—his misfortune is to be pitied, and not blamed—and his talents and labor are worth money to the community. Besides, it may some day be your turn to need a corresponding sympathy. Encourage your local authorities in making public improvements for the good of the town. Speak well, talk encouragingly of the town you live in, of your neighbors, and in fact of everything likely to advance the general good. It is such little things that make a town grow. Their cost is insignificant when divided among all, but when concentrated into a general effort they do business thoroughly."

Frank Barnum, Esq., editor of the *Live Giraffe*, a weekly paper, full of fun and frolic, published at Raleigh, N. C., is in the city. The *Giraffe* is a high old animal, and Barnum shows him around to advantage.

We clip the above from the Atlanta *New Era*, and we are glad to see that Frank bids fair to outstrip his illustrious namesake P. T.

D. P. Rameur Esq., as the Associate Editor of that sprightly and sterling Journal, the *Daily Carolina Times*, greets its numerous readers in the following graceful Salutatory:

"Having been announced as an associate in the editorial department of the *Times*, I beg to say to its readers, that whatever of fitness I have for the place, shall be cultivated with the end in view of making it an acceptable journal. An idealist in politics, I suppose the less said on that topic in this practical age, the better. The greatest good to the greatest number compatible with the least harm to the few, such is the government I would have, and I shall therefore vote for —— whom?

D. P. RAMSEUR.

Col. L. C. Norvell, of Pass Christian, Miss., has announced himself a candidate for Governor of that State. It is said his record as a Southern "loyalist" during the war is undoubted. Judge Lewis Dent will accompany Norvell in canvassing the State.

Leonard Huyck, President of the late Merchant's Bank, who was convicted in the Washington Criminal Court of larceny of $1,300 worth of bonds and sentenced to three years' imprisonment in the penitentiary, has been awarded a new trial.

A butchering match took place at a packing-house in Chicago on Saturday. Butchers from St. Louis, Pittsburg, Buffalo, Toronto, and Chicago took part. The "Championship of America" was won by Charles Leyden, of Chicago, who cut up and dressed a bullock in four minutes and forty-five seconds, the quickest time on record.

The Twenty-second Annual Session of the American Institute of Homœopathy will be held at Horticultural Hall, Boston, commencing Tuesday, June 8, to continue four days. Physicians from all parts of the country are expected to be present.

STATE NEWS.

Messrs. E. M. Shoemaker, A. T. London and W. M. Harris, have been appointed appraisers for homesteads in New Hanover county.

Messrs. Worth & Daniel, in an advertisement in the Wilmington *Star*, call attention to the re-establishment of the old line between that city and New York.

DECISION.—Judge Cantwell, has, we learn, decided that if one man call another a liar, and receives a blow for the insult, both are guilty of an affray.—*Ib.*

Mr. J. Lorillard is engaged in having two additional vessels built expressly for this port. The steamers will have been completed on or before the 1st of October next, and will then, unless a change of programme be made, be placed on the Lorillard Line between Wilmington and New York.

The ability of our city to support so many steamship lines, is a true indication of prosperity, and we trust as time advances our means will increase.—*Ib.*

NOT DEAD.—Jere Blackman, the colored man whose death we yesterday announced as a report, has not expired and may possibly recover from the dangerous wounds that at present assail his life.—*Ib.*

LILLINGTON.—At request, we announce the Rt. Rev. Bishop Gibbons, will preach in Lillington, this county, on Wednesday, 2nd June, at 8 o'clock evening.

The Bishop will, also, preach at Mr William Henry's, Colvin's Creek, Thursday, 3d June. Hour 12 o'clock.—*Ib.*

COMPLETED.—We learn that the track, which is to connect the Weldon Railroad with the new Bridges has been completed.—*Ib.*

BOLD ROBBERY.—Friday night a party of robbers entered the store of Messrs. C. R. Banks & Co., and the robbery was one of the boldest to which our attention has for some time been called.

They succeeded through repeated efforts in bursting open the rear door, and when once inside turned down the gas, drew down the window curtains, and ransacked the money drawer, obtaining about $20 in currency and bread tickets to the amount of five dollars or more. With marked cunning burglars left a torn two dollar bill thinking it might be a dangerous companion.

The money drawer was carried into the yard, where it remained until found the next morning.—*Ib.*

Under the supervision of the Episcopal Church Sunday School, of this town, a grand excursion to Beaufort, N. C., will take place on Thursday next, May 27th. A special train has been chartered for the occasion, which will leave Goldsboro at 6 o'clock A. M. Returning will leave Morehead City at 5 P. M. Parties desirous of seeing the ocean, Fort Macon and other points of interest, as well as to enjoy about six hours of sport in the way of fishing, sailing, &c., will find this a splendid opportunity. Fair for the round trip only $3.—*Goldsboro Messenger.*

IMMIGRANTS.—Seventeen Swiss Immigrants arrived here via New York, on Saturday last. All but three of them were sent to Wilson county. Another lot is supposed to be now on the way, and we may look for them in a few weeks.—*Ib.*

SUPERIOR COURT.—The Spring Term of Mecklenburg Superior Court commenced last week, and will be continued through the whole of this week. The State Docket occupied last week and will consume some time this week.

There were several important cases on the Docket, some of which were disposed of as follows:

Andy Davis, colored, was convicted of robbing and burning Dr. Pressly's house in this county—Geo. Barringer, (who was as guilty as Andy) turning State's evidence.

W. W. Rea, charged with killing his wife, moved his case from this county to Cabarrus, and will be tried at Concord next week.

The negro murderers of Burwell Hilton, white, moved their trial to Lincoln county, as did also Lee Dunlap, and other colored men charged with shooting and killing James A. Gleason, white.

Mr. Boyden, Lee Dunlap's counsel, petitioned the Court for the immediate removal of his client from the Charlotte jail to the Lincoln jail, under the apprehension that he would be mobbed if he remained in jail in this city. And, what is remarkable, not a lawyer in the court house raised his voice in rebuke of the unjust insinuation against the citizens of this city and county. Dunlap has remained in jail here for several months and there has been no attempt to mob him; and any insinuation that there is a disposition on the part of our citizens to take the law into their own hands is wrong. Mr Boyden, not being a citizen of the city, is simply mistaken, and it would have been proper for some one to so informed the Judge when the application was made.—*Char. Democrat.*

CLEAVELAND MINERAL SPRINGS.—These Springs will be open for the entertainment of visitors on the 10th of June. They are situated near Shelby, Cleaveland county, and all who have visited them can testify that it is one of the most pleasant summer resorts in the country.

The man or woman who wants to recuperate health, enjoy quiet recreation and spend a short time in real genteel North Carolina society, ought to visit Cleaveland Springs. One great recommendation is, that "shoddy" trash does not gather there to disgust decent people with their bad manners and disreputable practices.

Persons desiring to visit the Springs will come to Charlotte and take the cars on the Wilmington, Charlotte & Rutherford Rail Road on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings.—*Char. Dem.*

FROST.—We had another frost in this section on Sunday morning the 22d inst.—In the suburbs of this city it was visible in considerable quantity. Of course these late frosts and continued cold weather are blighting the cotton crop. Other vegetation does not seem to have suffered much. The wheat crop generally will be unusually good.—*Ib.*

AN IMPOSITION.—The orders recently promulgated by the County Commissioners, relative to the inspection of provisions and forage are barefaced impositions upon provision dealers and the public. By them, all articles of food not bearing the brand of an inspector in this State, are required to be inspected here before they can be sold or the dealer is expected to pay a penalty of $100. No matter where an article has been previously inspected, if it has not been branded in North Carolina it cannot be sold. The effect of such acts as these are apparent. The high rates charged for inspection must be paid by consumers, as the dealer will be compelled to increase his prices to meet the additional expense.

A petition was circulated among our merchants, yesterday, and numerously signed, protesting against the action of the Commissioners, and requesting them to rescind the acts complained of, or at least reduce the rates of inspection.—*Newbern Journal of Commerce.*

THE RADICAL CONVENTION AT NASHVILLE—IT BREAKS UP IN A ROW—NO NOMINATIONS MADE—STOKES AND SENTER TO RUN.

Dispatch to the Cincinnati Commercial, (Rep.)

NASHVILLE, May 12.—The disgraceful and riotous scenes of yesterday were resumed to day in the Radical State Convention two minutes after the doors were thrown open, and had it not been for the presence of a large force of Metropolitan Police to day would have been a bloody one in the annals of Tennessee.

At 10 o'clock, when the doors of the House of Representatives were thrown open, the Rev. Dr Pearne, the Senter chairman, was found alone in the hall occupying the chair, gavel in hand, and looking the picture of gravity and dignity. He had stolen a march on the Stokesites by reason of Senter's friends having control of the building.

The doors once open, Congressman Butler, the rival aspiring chairman, made a hasty stride for the chair, he having secured a gavel for the occasion. On mounting the platform both commenced together to call the convention to order, but order there was none, as the rival factions commenced an unearthly yelling, all the efforts of the police to preserve order being perfectly futile.

At intervals, when the noise would partially subside, the chairman would essay to speak, but this would be the signal for a furious howl, which would be resumed as soon as any member essayed to speak, no matter who he was.

This state of affairs, relieved by occasional passing of the lie and of the d—d lie, continued for fully three hours, the crowded galleries all this time hugely enjoying the sport.

At the time the confusion was at the highest, half a dozen policemen were on the reporters' table, clutching at belligerent Senterites who had essayed to wallop the Stokes chairman.

A lull in the pandemonium enabled delegates to move an adjournment, which was carried, and Dr. Pearne retired from the chair.

No sooner had he vacated, than the Stokes chairman rapped his gavel, and called the Convention to order. A stentorian voice at once ordered the Senterites to remain, which they did, and the Babel of voices commenced with renewed vigor. Any attempt to make nominations was simply out of the question, the unearthly calls continuing with more or less vigor until numbers were hoarse or worn out.

At times the scene was ludicrous in the extreme, and was richly enjoyed by the outsiders. At last, when it became quite apparent that nothing could be done, the convention broke up, and thus the matter stands.

The Radical party of Tennessee is now fairly split, as it is announced that both Senter and Stokes will run for Governor. There will not be any Conservative candidate, however, a fact which may have a good effect, as it will place the others in competition to secure the Conservative vote.

It is reasonably certain that Senter will be elected, as he has the advantage of being now the acting Governor, and thus controls registration and other State machinery which can operate in his favor.

Both parties are holding meetings tonight, and blood is up to boiling heat.—The police, however, are vigilant, and produce a healthy restraint on the belligerents. Were it not for the Metropolitans to day the Conventionists, in their fury, would undoubtedly have met the fate of the Kilkenny cats, with the addition that there would not be even a tail left.

The report of Senter's intended withdrawal, yesterday, was without foundation. He is in the hands of his friends, who have called a Convention to-night to nominate him.

The friends of Stokes have also called a Convention, to night. It is probable that there will be two Republican tickets. The opposition, it is reasonably certain, will have no ticket; the policy of that party being neutrality.

Senter and Stokes spoke last night to parties of their supporters. Senter said the day would come when rebels should be enfranchised, but it was a long way off.

Stokes declared in favor of giving rebels who remained at home and behaved themselves the right of suffrage.

FOR SALE.

ARCTIC ICE CREAM FREEZERS,
Grain and Grass Scythes,
Scythe Snaths,
Elwell's Weeding Hoes No. 2 and 3,
Trace, Halter, Stage and Fifth Chains,
Simmon's Axes,
Chopping, Lathering and Shingling Hatchets.
J. BROWN.
may 20-tf With HART & LEWIS.

FRESH lot of Dried Beef Tongues and Bologna Sausage, at
W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.
may14-tf

ANOTHER lot of good N. C. Hay, at
W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.,
may14-tf Com. Merchants.

PEACH BLOW POTATOES for sale low to close consignment.
may14-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

Sugars, Sugars, Sugars.

A FULL LINE FOR SALE BY
DOUGLAS BELL.
may 8-tf

Molasses, Molasses.

THE VERY BEST AND THE CHEAPEST IN town.
may 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

For Sale.

43 VOLUMES N. C. LAW and Equity Reports, and other standard Law Books.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
mar23-tf Auc. & Com. Merchants.

FULL STOCK OF HEAVY and FANCY GROceries. "Quick sales and small profits."
Remember we deliver all goods free of cost, anywhere in the city.
may14-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

FAMILY FLOUR.

STANDARD BRANDS OF FLOUR FOR SALE at low price by
may 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

On Consignment.

100 BALES SUPERIOR HAY.
apri 28-tf A. D. TAYLOR.

Hardware and Cutlery.

No. 44, FAYETTEVILLE STREET.

WE HAVE THIS WEEK, RECEIVED NEW additions to our extensive stock of Hardware, Cutlery, and House Furnishing Goods.
For sale low for Cash
J. BROWN.
may 20-tf With HART & LEWIS.

1,000 lbs. Maryland Hams, (canvassed).
500 lbs " " (plain).
5,000 " Rib Sides,
3,000 " Shoulders
Just received by DOUGLAS BELL.
may21-tf

SALT! SALT! SALT!

50 Sacks Liverpool Fine Salt, for sale by
may21-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

FAMILY FLOUR.

PATAPSCO Flour in barrels and half barrels,
Paragon " "
North Carolina " " sacks
Just received by DOUGLAS BELL.
may21-tf

CORN! CORN! CORN!

1,500 bushels Corn on hand, and to arrive.
For sale low on shippers account
(may21-tf) DOUGLAS BELL.

TELEGRAPHIC.

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, May 24.—Judge Dent will visit Mississippi during the canvass in support of the Conservative Republicans, not, however, especially in the interest of any individual aspirant for office.

Major Wofford arrived yesterday after Col. Norvell's departure. They have had no consultation, and do not seem to be entirely in accord regarding Mississippi politics.

Revenue to-day $1,000,000.

Secretary Borie has again gone to Philadelphia. He returns Wednesday.

Mr. Nelson, the new Mexican Minister, leaves Terre Haute, Indiana, to-day for his post, via New Orleans and Havana. His family and Jas. St. Clair, Secretary of Legation, accompany him.

Gen. Sickles reaches Madrid July 1st.

Admiral Porter announces that Admiral Hoff's actions so far regarding Cuban affairs are sustained by the Navy Department.

Revenue service changes: Capt. Bond is ordered to the cutter "Delaware," at Mobile, relieving Commander Phelps, who is ordered to the Atlantic at Indianola, Texas; Lt. Chester is ordered to the "Moccasin," Wilmington, N. C. Many minor changes are ordered.

FROM LOUISIANA.

NEW ORLEANS, May 24.—About four hundred delegates to the Commercial Convention registered up to 11 o'clock this morning, representing Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Missouri, Kentucky, Wisconsin, Iowa, Arkansas, Tennessee, Virginia, North and South Carolina, Alabama, Florida, Delaware, New York, District of Columbia, Mississippi, Texas and Louisiana. The Missouri and Virginia delegations are very large. The press is also largely represented. Among those present are Gen. Wm. Vandever, of Iowa; ex-Mayor Filley, and Dr. Van Zandt, St. Louis; Gov. Anderson and Thomas Richardson, Kentucky; Gov. Foote, Tennessee; Gen. Joe Wheeler and Gen. S. Ruggles, Jackson and Maury. Steamers will be provided to take delegates to the mouth of the river to-night to inspect the bar to-morrow. During the trip the committees will prepare their reports.

A row boat containing eighteen men capsized Saturday below the city. Eight men were drowned.

At a fire on the corner of Canal and Common streets, on the Levee, Saturday night, eight firemen were severely and a number slightly hurt by falling walls. Two are reported since dead.

FROM MEMPHIS.

MEMPHIS, May 24.—A disguised party stopped the train on the Louisville and Memphis Road and attempted to rescue a prisoner in the hands of revenue officers. One officer jumped from the train and was fired on. He was seen to fall. The officers fired into the gang, killing one. The train was put in motion and the return volley of the assailants was harmless. The assailants are supposed to belong to illicit distilleries extending through Tennessee and Mississippi.

FROM NEW YORK.

NEW YORK, May 24.—Mr. Seward, with Fred. and wife will visit Alaska, via California overland and return via Mexico.

FOREIGN.

HAVANA, May 24.—The steamship 'Mississippi,' from Rio Janeiro for New York, ran ashore at Martinique under a full head of steam. It is probable that she will be a total loss. All hands were saved by the assistance of a French war steamer.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, May 24.—Cotton, a shade lower.—Sales 14,000 bales at 28½a28¾. Rice dull. Carolina 8½a9½. Turpentine 48½a49. Rosin $2 65a$8. Governments dull but steady. Sixty-two's 21½. Southern bonds quiet. Money 6a7. Sterling weaker at 9½a9¾. Gold heavy with increasing pressure to sell. Closed at 41¼.

BALTIMORE, May 24.—Cotton 28½a28¾—advance caused by the scarcity of stock. Wheat dull.

WILMINGTON, May 24.—Spirits Turpentine weak at 42. Rosin $1 70a$6. Crude Turpentine $1,15a$2 80. Tar $2,35.

LIVERPOOL, May 24.—Cotton flat. Uplands 11¼ a11½.

AFTERNOON DISPATCHES.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, May 25, M.—In the Presbyterian Assembly, Dr. Beatty, of the old school Committee, addressing the new school Committee, which rose to receive them amid great applause, said that this would probably be the last time that the Assemblies would be called upon to interchange civilities inasmuch as in the future they would both be one. The remark elicited great applause.

Grant departed for Annapolis to-day.

FOREIGN.

LONDON, May 25, M.—The Press continues bitter in Alabama claims articles.

The *Standard*, to-day, bitterly assails Radicals for addressing Americans in language of affection and admiration. The flattery with which Americans have been besmeared are the causes of their present menacing attitude. No man with English blood in his veins should deal with Mr. Sumner's speech in such a feeble and unmanly strain. America has been deceived into the belief that England would meekly endure insult and humbly submit to chastisement and had all but committed itself.

A message addressed to such a nation as England, could only be answered by a challenge.—America remembers plain facts of the late war, and cannot be humbugged into the belief, that the bulk of English people approved of subjugation of the South. Such assertions make Americans believe, that England is telling lies to escape from a thrashing. We are never guilty of the meanness of denying the sympathies we entertained, in order to escape the displeasure of a successful party. The educated classes who sympathize with the South are the nation, the masses are only their followers.

ST. THOMAS, May 18.—The steamer *Arago* arrived, to tow Peruvian monitors to Barbadoes.

The vomit is raging at Guadaloupe.

Cabral has crossed the Haytien frontier. The whole republic is in arms. Aux Cayles has again been unsuccessfully bombarded.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, May 25, M.—Stocks strong, with upward tendency. Money steady, 6a7. Exchange 9½. Gold 1.40¼. 62's 21½. Virginias 58½; new 62, Tennessees, 68½; new 66½.

Cotton quiet. Middling 28½a28¾. Turpentine drooping, 47½. Rosin quiet, strained common, 2,50. Freights firmer. Wheat shade firmer, fair demand. Corn steady.

LIVERPOOL, May 25, M.—Cotton irregular.—Sales 8 000 bales. Uplands 11¼; Orleans 11½.

TEAS AND COFFEES.

BEST GUNPOWDER TEA.
Imperial "
Oolong "
English Breakfast "
Old Government Java Coffee.
Prime Laguira "
" Rio "
Just received by
may 21-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

CORN! CORN! CORN!
One thousand bushels Corn, for sale on owners account, at lowest market price, by
may18-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

FRESH GROUND MEAL.
A full supply always on hand
may18-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

FAMILY FLOUR, of all grades.
Family Corned Beef.
Smoked Beef Tongues.
Dried Beef.
Choice Maryland Hams.
Prime Carolina Rice.
Sugars of all grades.
For sale by
may18-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

NOTICE.

THE AUCTION SALE OF 350 LOTS ADVERtised by the North Carolina Land Company to be sold on the 22d instant, is postponed until further notice.
May 20. 2t.

10,000 ACRES.

TENNESSEE LAND

FOR SALE,

Or will exchange for North Carolina Property.

THIS TRACT OF LAND IS SITUATED IN Perry County Tennessee. Finest farming and grazing land in the State, known as the blue grass valley, only 50 miles from Nashville and 30 from Columbia, and within a few miles of the Tennessee River. for full particulars address or apply to the North Carolina Land Company, Raleigh, North Carolina.
May 21-3awlm.

Special Notices.

Hagan's Magnolia Balm.—This article is the True Secret of Beauty. It is what Fashionable Ladies, Actresses and Opera Singers use to produce that cultivated distingue appearance so much admired in the Circles of Fashion.

It removes all unsightly Blotches, Redness, Tan, Sunburn and Effects of Spring Winds, and gives to the Complexion a Blooming Purity of transparent delicacy and power. No Lady who values a fine Complexion can do without the Magnolia Balm. 75 cents will buy it of any of our respectable dealers.

Lyon's Kathairon is a very delightful Hair Dressing.

may17-eod&w4w1m

The Marriage Ring.

ESSAYS ON THE ERRORS OF YOUTH, AND the Follies of Age, in regard to Social Evils, with certain help for the erring and unfortunate. Sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge.—Address, HOWARD ASSOCIATION, Box P, Philadelphia, Pa.
May 22-daw3m

Greensboro' Money Market.

BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c., BY

WILSON & SHOBER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Bank of N. C.	50c
" Cape Fear	36
" Charlotte	40
" Wadesboro	30
" Wilmington	38
" Roxboro	62
" Thomasville	25
" Graham	24
" Lexington (old)	2
" " (new)	2
" Commerce	17
" Clarendon	4
" Fayetteville	12
" Washington	2
" Yanceyville	4
Merchants' Bank of Newbern	65
Farmers' Bank of Greensboro', (old)	56
Miners' and Planters' Bank	42
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	38
Greensboro Mutual Ins. Co., (old)	5
Virginia Bank Notes average about	40
South Carolina "	25
Georgia "	25
N. C. Railroad Stock	20
N. C. R. R. Dividend Scrip	75

We buy and sell at liberal prices, Gold and Silver, North Carolina Bonds, United States Bonds and all other marketable stocks.

Orders for Bank notes by debtors and Stockholders of Banks will receive prompt attention.

Returns for express packages of Bank notes &c., will be made on the day received, by check on New York or Baltimore, or in currency, as desired.

Life and Fire Insurance Policies issued in good Companies, at best rates.

March 10-3m*

THOS. BRANCH & SONS, Petersburg, Va. | THOS. BRANCH & CO., Richmond, Va.

BRANCH SONS & CO., AND BRANCH, SCOTT & CO.,

AUGUSTA, Ga.,

Bankers and Commission Merchants.

Advances made on consignments of Country Produce, and on shipments of Cotton to New York or Liverpool, Loans negotiated; Railroad, State and Corporation Bonds and Stocks bought and sold; first-class negotiable paper always on hand, for sale. Gold, Silver and Bank Notes bought and sold.

We give below our present buying rates for Bank Notes of North Carolina.

Bank of North Carolina	50
" Cape Fear	35
" Charlotte	40
" Clarendon	4
" Commerce	18
" Fayetteville	14
" Lexington	2
" " Graham	24
" Roxboro'	60
" Thomasville	20
" Wadesboro'	30
" Washington	3
" Wilmington	38
" Yanceyville	4
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	38
Farmers Bank of Greensboro'	35
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co	7
Merchants Bank	62
Miners and Planters	40

FOR SALE.

Any of the above Bank Notes in sums to suit.
5000 Town of Wilmington, N. C. Bonds, 8
2000 N. C. R. R. 8 per cent. Bonds.
4000 Wilmington 6 per ct. Bonds.
100 Shares Raleigh & Gaston Railroad Stock.

WANTED.

N. C. R. R. Stock.

We are daily expecting a cargo of Peruvian Guano, which we will sell in lots of five tons or over, delivered on the cars in Petersburg or delivered in Raleigh. Send your orders at once.

Jan. 1. 1869-tf

Raleigh National Bank of N. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

CHARLES DEWEY, President.

W. H. WILLARD, GEO. W. SWEPSON,
W. J. HAWKINS, A. S. MERRIMON,
R. S. TUCKER, R. W. PULLIAM,

P. A. WILEY, Cashier,
J. C. BLAKE, Teller.

Deals in Exchange Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities. Uncurrent Bank Notes bought and sold.

Quotations for North Carolina Bank Notes, from Raleigh National Bank of N. C., Jan. 16, 1869.

Bank of Cape Fear	34
" Charlotte	40
" Clarendon	3
" Commerce	16
" Fayetteville	12
" Lexington, (old)	2
" " (new)	2
" Lexington, payable at Graham	25
" North Carolina	40
" Roxboro'	55
" Thomasville	29
" Wadesboro'	30
" Washington	3
" Yanceyville	5
" Wilmington	38
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	38
Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old)	34
" (new)	34
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.	7
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Miner's & Planter's Bank	40

Jan. 18-tf

STATE NATIONAL BANK, RALEIGH, N. C.

JNO. G. WILLIAMS, *President.*
WM. E. ANDERSON, *Cashier.*
SAMUEL C. WHITE, *Teller.*

PRICES OF BANK NOTES:

Bank of N. C., (G. B.)	40
" Cape Fear	35
" Charlotte	35
" Lexington, (old)	10
" do Graham	24
" Roxborough	60
" Wadesborough	30
" Thomasville	20
" Wilmington	31
" Commerce	16
" Washington	3
" Fayetteville	11
" Clarendon	4
" Yanceyville	3
Miners' and Planter's Bank	40
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough, new 20, old	50
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	30
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	66
Greensborough Mutual	6
Virginia Bank Notes, about	25
South Carolina "	24
Georgia "	25
Gold	130
Silver	127
Old Coupons	55
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	50
Old Sixes	62
Exchange on New York	¼
R. & G. Railroad Stock	49
N. C. Rail Road	20
Ral. Gas Light	110
Ral. National Bank	100
State National Bank	109

TAKEN UP,

ONE GRAY MARE ABOUT FIVE FEET high. One Iron Gray Horse, about five feet three inches high. The owner can find them at my house near Eagle Rock, by proving property and paying charges the owner can get them.
may 22-1t HENRY FERRELL.

ÆTNA

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

JANUARY 1ST., 1869.

Assets $10,462,531,75.

Amount of Income 6,227,071.

SURPLUS OVER LIABILITIES 2,675,999,49.

THE Ætna is the LEADING LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY in North Carolina.

Largest amount of Losses to Widows and Orphans!

The Largest Revenue to the States. And has by far the largest number when compared with 58 Companies reported officially by the Commissioners of New York and Massachusetts it will be seen that the Ætna ranks as one of the first Companies of the Continent. But two of the fifty-eight Companies permitted to do business in New York and Massachusetts had so large an income for the year 1868; but two had so large a number of Policies in force, but one among all those incorporated under the laws of the State of New York had so small a per centage of Expense to Income during the year 1868.

Its expenses are lower than most Companies', and consequently its ability to make and pay liberal dividends to the insured is greater than that of most other Companies. It is one of the great Companies of the land in Income, in Assets, in Number of Policies, in Amount Insured, in Solidity and Strength, in Soundness, Cheapness, Promptness, and Success. Persons contemplating this mode of investment in the future as in the past would do well to examine the claims of all and take a policy accordingly.

NEW POLICIES ISSUED IN 1868.

Ætna	issued	13 337.
Brooklin	do.	2 109.
Connecticut Mutual	do.	11 960.
Equitable	do.	11 986.
National U. S. (organized in 1868)		9 233.

W. H. CROW,
Gen'l Ag't for North Carolina and part of Virginia.

May 3 3m

MISCELLANEOUS.

Chowan Baptist

FEMALE INSTITUTE,

MURFREESBORO', N. C.

COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES.—Annual Sermon, Tuesday, July 6th, 8 o'clock, P. M., by Rev. J. W. M. Williams, D. D., Baltimore, Md. Literary Address, Wednesday, July 17th, 11 o'clock, A. M., by Rev. William Hooper, D. D. L. L. D., Wilson, N. C. may22-tf

Ayer's Cathartic Pills,

For all the purposes of a Laxative Medicine.

Perhaps no one medicine is so universally required by everybody as a cathartic, nor was ever any before so universally adopted into use, in every country and among all classes, as this mild but efficient purgative *Pill*. The obvious reason is, that it is a more reliable and far more effectual remedy than any other. Those who have tried it, know that it cured them; those who have not, know that it cures their neighbors and friends, and all know that what it does once it does always—that it never fails through any fault or neglect of its composition. We have, and can show, thousands upon thousands of certificates of remarkable cures of the following complaints, but such cures are known in every neighborhood, and why should we publish them? Adapted to all ages and conditions in all climates; containing neither calomel or any deleterious drug, they may be taken with safety by anybody. Their sugar coating preserves them ever fresh and makes them pleasant to take, while being purely vegetable no harm can arise from their use in any quantity.

They operate by their powerful influence on the internal viscera to purify the blood and stimulate it into healthy action—remove the obstructions of the stomach, bowels, liver, and other organs of the body, restoring their irregular action to health, and by correcting, wherever they exist, such derangements as are the first origin of disease.

Minute directions are given in the wrapper on the box, for the following complaints, which these *Pills* rapidly cure:—

For **Dyspepsia** or **Indigestion**, **Listlessness**, **Languor** and **Loss of Appetite**, they should be taken moderately to stimulate the stomach and restore its healthy tone and action.

For **Liver Complaint** and its various symptoms, **Bilious Headache**, **Sick Headache**, **Jaundice** or **Green Sickness**, **Bilious Colic** and **Bilious Fevers**, they should be judiciously taken for each case, to correct the diseased action or remove the obstructions which cause it.

For **Dysentery** or **Diarrhœa**, but one mild dose is generally required.

For **Rheumatism**, **Gout**, **Gravel**, **Palpitation of the Heart**, **Pain in the Side**, **Back** and **Loins**, they should be continuously taken, as required, to change the diseased action of the system. With such change those complaints disappear.

For **Dropsy** and **Dropsical Swellings** they should be taken in large and frequent doses to produce the effect of a drastic purge.

For **Suppression** a large dose should be taken as it produces the desired effect by sympathy.

As a *Dinner Pill*, take one or two *Pills* to promote digestion and relieve the stomach.

An occasional dose stimulates the stomach and bowels into healthy action, restores the appetite, and invigorates the system. Hence it is often advantageous where no serious derangement exists. One who feels tolerably well, often finds that a dose of these *Pills* makes him feel decidedly better, from their cleansing and renovating effect on the digestive apparatus. There are numerous cases where a purgative is required, which we cannot enumerate here, but they suggest themselves to everybody, and where the virtues of this *Pill* are known, the public no longer doubt what to employ.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,

For Diseases of the Throat and Lungs, such as Coughs, Colds, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Consumption.

Probably never before in the whole history of medicine, has anything won so widely and so deeply upon the confidence of mankind, as this excellent remedy for pulmonary complaints. Through a long series of years, and among most of the races of men it has risen higher and higher in their estimation, as it has become better known. Its uniform character and power to cure the various affections of the lungs and throat, have made it known as a reliable protector against them. While adapted to milder forms of disease and to young children, it is at the same time the most effectual remedy that can be given for incipient consumption, and the dangerous affections of the throat and lungs. As a provision against sudden attacks of *Croup*, it should be kept on hand in every family, and indeed as all are sometimes subject to colds and coughs, all should be provided with this antidote for them.

Although settled *Consumption* is thought incurable, still great numbers of cases where the disease seemed settled, have been completely cured, and the patient restored to sound health by the *Cherry Pectoral*. So complete is its mastery over the disorders of the Lungs and Throat, that the most obstinate of them yield to it. When nothing else could reach them, under the *Cherry Pectoral* they subside and disappear.

Singers and Public Speakers find great protection from it.

Asthma is always relieved and often wholly cured by it.

Bronchitis is generally cured by taking the *Cherry Pectoral* in small and frequent doses.

So generally are its virtues known that it is unnecessary to publish the certificates of them here, or do more than assure the public that its qualities are fully maintained.

Prepared by

DR. J. C. AYER & CO., LOWELL, MASS.

SOLD BY

WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD, and P. F. PESCUD Raleigh, and all Druggists and Dealers everywhere. Sep 10-eod&w&c

CORN AND FLOUR.
A large supply just in hand.
may16-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

PINE APPLES AND BANANAS.
Another fine lot of Fresh Pine Apples and Bananas, just received at
may16-2t A. D. ROYSTER'S.

MISCELLANEOUS

ÆTNA

LIFE INSURANCE

COMPANY

IN NORTH CAROLINA.

THE LEADING COMPANY IN THE STATE.

CONTINUES to discharge its obligations with promptness and fidelity.

ANOTHER

$10.000 LOSS

PAID.

Read the following Receipt:

"Received of the ÆTNA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, at the hands of W. H. Crow, General Agent, cash in full for the payment of my deceased husband's policy, No. 14,596, for **Ten Thousand Dollars**, and a Dividend of **One Hundred and Nineteen Dollars and Forty Cents** being allowed. This, together with the promptness of the Company in discharging the obligation, merits my thanks with the receipt.

"MRS. HARRIET ANDREWS,
"Raleigh, N. C.

☞ The services of **Rev. T. B. KINGSBURY** have been secured as State Solicitor by the subscriber. He will enter at once upon the duties of his position, and give all information desired.

W. H. CROW,
General Agent.

☞ Office Raleigh, N. C. may22-1m

Just Arrived.

50 DOZEN LOCKS OF DIFFERENT KINDS.
100 Kegs old Dominion Nails.
100 Pair Trace Chains.
Coil, Well, Log and Warter Chains.
Fine assortment of Pocket and Table Cutlery.
April 29-tf T. H. BRIGGS.

ROSADALIS

Purifies the Blood.

For Sale by Druggists Everywhere.

Sept. 3-dawawly.

CUTLERY &c.

ROGER'S SUPERIOR IVORY HANDLED Knives and Forks.
Roger's Superior Ivory Handled Knives only.
Silver Plated Forks, Table and Tea Spoons.
Best Shaker Brooms and Wisps.
Plain and Patent Dust Pans.
Feather Dusters and Crumb Brushes.
Spoons and Fork, and Knife Boxes.
Spice Boxes Complete.
J. BROWN.
may 11-tf With HART & LEWIS.

CHOICE RYE WHISKEY, ALE and PORTER.
A small invoice to-day received by
may18-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

The Daily Sentinel.

ONE KISS BEFORE WE PART.

One kiss before we part!
  But one! for love's sweet sake!
To sweeten, for my heart,
  The pain of this mistake.
Your hand is in my own
  But your head is turned away;
For the first time and the last,
  One little kiss, I pray!

Nay; though you love me not,
  And stab me, saying "Friend,"
Nay; though I be forgot
  Before a fortnight's end—
Still, let me kiss the lips
  That traitors are to love—
What! nothing but your hand!
  And that within its glove?

Because the Past was sweet;
  Because you are so dear;
Because no more we meet
  In any future year—
Be kind, and make me glad,
  Just for a moment's space—
Think! I shall be so sad,
  And never see your face!

One kiss before we part!
  And so you nothing meant?
Though I be gone, your heart
  Will keep its old content,
Nay, not your cheek—your lips—
  I claim them as my right—
Small guerdon for great love—
  Before we say good night.

Ah! shy, uplooking eyes!
  Not true—though blue and rare—
How dare you feign surprise
  To know I hold you dear?
What coyness will not yield,
  Yet boldness, sure may take—
Well, then; if not for Love's,
  One kiss—for Friendship's sake!

One kiss before we part!
  One little kiss, my dear!
One kiss—to help my heart
  Its utter lots to bear.
One kiss—to check the tears
  My manhood scarce can stay!
Or else—I make it "Yes!"
  While you are saying "Nay!"

MISCELLANEOUS.

DID YOU KNOW!

JENKINS & SKILES,

At Thomasville, N. C.,

BREEDERS AND SHIPPERS OF

CHESTER WHITE HOGS,

Had the FINEST and PUREST STOCK in the United States?

They cordially invite all to visit their Pens and see the fine specimens of this Stock, which are sold at about half the usual rates. WARRANTED PURE AND AT LOW RATES.

☞ Send for Circular of prices and particulars.
dec 18-6m.

A NEW AND GREAT IMPROVEMENT IN SPECTACLES.

Just received, the "Accommodating Patent Spectacles and Eye Glasses," in Gold, Silver, Steel and Rubber Frames, to suit all eyes. Also new American and Swiss Watches and Jewelry.

may18-tf J. C. PALMER.

E. BESSON,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

Opposite Market Square.

HAS JUST RECEIVED a fine selection of French and American Cloths and Cassimeres.

☞ Clothing made to order at short notice.—Fit and workmanship warranted.

March 16-3m

NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS FOR 1869.

FACTS FOR THE PEOPLE. THAT FAITHful and well tried boat, making three and four successful trips a year for the last twenty-five years, encountering the storms of fifty-six and seven, and running through the waves of sixty-seven with no leaks and with her flag and motto flying to the breeze is come to Creech's. Just arrived and is now discharging her large and valuable cargo, at A. Creech's wholesale and retail dealer in

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods.

Where you will find for Men and Boys wear, a large and fine assortment, of

CASSIMERE'S, CASHMERET'S,
TWEEDS, KENTUCKY JEANS,
PLAIN AND FANCY COTTONADES
AND LINEN GOODS,

which will be sold as cheap, or cheaper than they can be bought elsewhere in the City.

Where you will find a large and beautiful assortment of

LADIES DRESS GOODS,

embracing almost everything suitable for the season, styles good, and goods pretty, prices all right, be sure to come to Creech's before you buy.

HATS! HATS!!

Cheap enough. What is the use to go bare headed when you are able to buy a new Hat?

SHOES! SHOES!!

A large assortment, come along, bring your Greenbacks, Creech's is the place to buy your Shoes.

Bonnets, Spring styles, some small enough and some large enough. For Ladies, Misses and Childrens trimmed and untrimmed Hats. A beautiful assortment, come lay away your old hat, and always come to Creech's before you buy a new one &c., &c.

Keep it before the people, that I told the people six months ago, that I intended to run through my campaign, with my motto to give each and every individual value received, for their valuable support, giving the Ladies a fine opportunity to exercise there inalienable rights, as well as the gentlemen, and since that time thousands have shown their good judgment by coming and demonstrating the truth of my assertion. I tell you Creech's is the place. And permit me to return my sincere thanks for your very liberal and valuable patronage for the last twenty-five years. I hope by strict attention to business and honest dealing, giving each and every one the worth of their money, that I will continue to receive a liberal share of your patronage. The rest of my talking I shall do at my place of business which is Creech's Corner Fayetteville Street Raleigh

March 25-tf A. CREECH

Pea Nuts, Pea Nuts.

ANOTHER SUPPLY, JUST RECEIVED AND for Sale.
G. T. STRONACH.
April 26-tf Com Merchant.

$1,000!

ATTENTION,

ORANGE, ALAMANCE, CASWELL, PERSON, GRANVILLE & WAKE!

I am opening, at "Farmer's Hall," the best assorted stock of GENERAL MERCHANDISE, at RETAIL only, in the State.

Twenty years in the Trade will insure you can buy goods at HILLSBORO' at LESS than Raleigh or Danville prices.

WHY—FIRST.

To-day I bought in New York, one thousand dollar bill of Goods on SIX MONTHS, at less than any House in the State did for CASH.

WHY—SECOND.

My credit is worth more than greenbacks, and shall be kept so by selling goods cheaper than Raleigh or Danville.

WHY—THIRD.

I am in the hands of the consumer, as I am not able to pay cash, must make the money to pay bills out of the stock.

REMEMBER—At "Farmer's Hall" you can exchange any produce as cash.

WANTED.

50,000 lbs. Sassafras Bark.
50,000 lbs. Dried Fruits.
10,000 lbs. Bacon.
1,000 bbls. Flour.
100 bbls. Corn.
1,000 lbs. Beeswax.
10,000 lbs. Rags.

At my Retail Shop at Hillsboro', N. C.
may19-tf HENRY N. BROWN.

SPECIAL NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING AND General Collection Agency for North Carolina.

WM. A. HEARNE & CO.,

Special Agents for the North Carolina Press, and General Agents for the Collection of Claims of every description throughout the State. Office, Goldsboro', N. C.

Are authorized Agents for the SENTINEL.
April 23-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

NEW YORK AND NORTH CAROLINA STEAMSHIP LINE,

FROM

NEW YORK TO WILMINGTON, N. C.

This Line will comprise the following Steamers:

FAIRBANKS, Capt. A. HUNTER.
WM. P. CLYDE, " D. P. MORGAN.
REBECCA CLYDE, " O. CHICHESTER.
MARY SANFORD, " JOHN MOORE.

With such additional Steamers as may be Required to meet the Demands of the Trade.

Sailing from New York every

WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY,

At 4 P. M., from Pier 15 E. R., foot of Wall Street.

The attention of Shippers is called to the LOW RATES and FACILITIES offered by this Line, which are SUPERIOR to any heretofore offered.

THROUGH BILLS OF LADING given to all points on the North Carolina Railroad and its connections, via Goldsboro.

J. A. SADLER,
Soliciting Agent
WORTH & DANIEL, Agents, Wilmington, N. C.
JAMES HAND, " 119 Wall St., N. Y.
Feb 25-tf

Cotton Seed Meal! Cotton Seed Meal!

200 BUSHELS of this best of Cow Food in Store.
Feb 25-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON

WILLIAM B. FARBER & CO.,

Produce Commission Merchants,

FOR THE SALE OF

Butter, Cheese, Lard, Tallow, Eggs, Beans, Peas, Hops, Pork, Beef, Poultry, Game, Venison, Green and Dried Fruits, Cotton, Tobacco, High Wines, and all kinds of Country Produce, Flour, Grain, Wool, &c.

32 Front Street, N. Y.

Orders for Merchandise of all kinds promptly filled, free of charge.

Consignments solicited. apr6-tf

NOTICE OF CO-PARTNERSHIP.

WILMINGTON, N. C., April 15, 1869.

WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVE THIS day entered into co-partnership under the firm, name and style of BANNISTER, COWAN & CO., for the purpose of conducting the business of a REAL ESTATE and FINANCIAL AGENCY with principal offices at Wilmington, N. C., and New York City.

We respectfully offer our services to the public.

LEMUEL BANNISTER,
D S. COWAN
J C. KENYON.

For further information, address
BANNISTER, COWAN & CO.,
Wilmington, N. C.
april 27-1m

ICE! ICE!! ICE!!!

A FULL SUPPLY ON HAND FOR THE SEASON OF BEST

BOSTON ICE.

Will be sold in large and small quantities at

A. W. FRAPS'

On Fayetteville Street.

OPPOSITE THE MARKET.

THOSE USING LARGER QUANTITES WILL FIND IT TO THEIR ADVANTAGE TO CALL AND MAKE THEIR ARRANGEMENTS.

April 17-tf A. W. FRAPS & CO.

WELLER & HATCHER'S

Patented Process for Manufacturing SUGARS & SYRUPS from SORGUM CANE.

W. F. BEASLEY, Sole Agent for N. C.
POST OFFICE, GREENSBORO', N. C.

MR. ROBERT SOUTTER, having purchased the right for Granville County, invites applications from Farmers, for individual rights to manufacture under this process.

He is prepared to furnish pure Sorghum Seed at his Oakland farm near, Townesville at 25 cents per pound. Address

ROBERT SOUTTER.
apr1-tf Kittrell's Springs.

JOHN W. HINSDALE,

Attorney and Counselor at Law

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

WILL ATTEND THE SUPERIOR COURTS of Cumberland and New Hanover Counties Supreme Court of North Carolina. The *United States Circuit Court at Raleigh*, and U. S. District Court at Wilmington.

Claims collected in all parts of North Carolina.
may 6-tf

TO RAILROAD CONTRACTORS.

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA RAILROAD,
OFFICE OF CHIEF ENGINEER,
Asheville, May 6th 1869.

PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT THIS office until the 10th of June next, for the Graduation, Masonry, Bridge Superstructure and Ballasting of one hundred miles of this Road, including (45) miles of the Branch Road down the French Broad river. This, the Western Division of the Road, extends from Asheville westward towards Chattanooga (135) one hundred and thirty-five miles, and a nor h west branch towards Cincinnati (45) forty-five miles. To contractors, this work presents attractive features consisting of tunnelling and other rock excavations, crossing several mountain ranges, besides a large amount of bridge masonry. All of which is accessible to the contractor, being for the most part near the turnpike roads leading from Asheville. Maps, plans, profiles and specifications will be ready after the 20th of May for inspection.

All necessary information in regard to the work may be obtained at this office upon application

JAMES C. TURNER,
Chief Eng. West, Div. W. N. C. R. R.
may 10-3tawtj1.

Family Corned Beef.

CHOICE MARYLAND HAMS.
For sale by
may 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

FOR SALE.

Ornamented Toilet Ware.
Spoon and Fork Boxes.
Spice Boxes and Tin Canisters.
Cash Boxes and Tin Trunks

J. BROWN,
Raleigh, apr10-tf With Hart & Lewis.

Perambulators! Perambulators!!

WE HAVE IN STORE AN EXCELLENT ASsortment of CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES and PERAMBULATORS which we will sell as low as they can be purchased elsewhere North or South.

Prices ranging from $6.00 to $30.00.

For styles and any further information, address.

PLUMMER, YOUNG & CO.
April 17-tf Petersburg, Va.

LIFE INSURANCE.

NATIONAL

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF THE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Chartered by Special Act of Congress, Approved July 25th, 1868.

CASH CAPITAL,

$1,000,000,

PAID IN FULL.

It is no longer a question with any man, who tenderly loves his wife and children, who considers how helpless would be their condition in case of his *death*, as to the duty of taking out a LIFE POLICY, but as to which Company he shall pay his money.

If he reflects a moment he will conclude to patronize the Company which shows the greatest degree of vitality, which extends its business over the largest area, which is a Home Company in every locality; which furnishes insurance at the least cost; which issues no policies that are forfeitable should he be unable next year, or any subsequent year to pay his renewal; and which is undoubtedly able to meet ALL ITS PROMISES.

With these feelings and views, he looks over the newspapers, and, by the time he gets through reading the advertisements of Mutual or Mixed Companies, he finds his mind so fuddled that he is at a loss where to go or what to do. He can not comprehend one-half that is written, and concludes that none but ACTUARIES, who are familiar with the principles upon which Life Insurance is based can comprehend or explain anything about dividends and his liability for notes given in part payment of premiums. In his dilemma, he looks into the plan adopted by the

NATIONAL

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

U. S. A.,

and finds just what he wants:

An ALL CASH PLAN, reduced to the LOWEST MINIMUM Rate, like any commodity in Market, so much Insurance for so much Money. No notes to give; no interest to pay; no anxiety about Assessments; no apprehension of his Policy being forfeited next year if he does not pay his annual Renewal; and the RATES so much LOWER than other Companies, that he realizes a larger Dividend, IN ADVANCE, than other Companies can pay him in the future.

He finds that, instead of this UNCERTAIN PROMISE, and present high rate, that the

NATIONAL

presents a certain and definite sum for a much lower rate, and puts up its paid up Capital of

$1,000,000

as a guarantee fund, that its contracts will be fulfilled, and, like thousands of others, cheerfully calls on their Agent to make his application for a Policy. Hence the unprecedented and most wonderful success of the NATIONAL as contrasted with the older and Mutual Companies.

The Company issued its first policy on the 1st of August, 1868, and up to March 1st, 1869, it had issued 5,582 policies.

Amount insured,	$10,008,350.00
Total Premiums,	350,117.03

The whole number issued by the Connecticut Mutual in the first year of its existence was 892

By the Mutual Benefit of New Jersey,		693
"	New England Mutual,	343
"	Phoenix Mutual,	235
"	Massachusetts Mutual,	312
"	Equitable of New York,	277

The Mutual Life, of New York, in the first year of its existence, only issued 470 policies.

In its 10th year, 1,260 "
And in its 20th year, 2,842 "

this latter being 690 *less* than was issued by the NATIONAL in its first seven months.

JAY COOKE & CO.,
GENERAL AGENTS FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES.

P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh,
General Agent for North Carolina.

CHAS. E. JOHNSON, RALEIGH,
Medical Examiner and Referee for N. C.
mar23-tf

THE Sentinel.

PUBLISHED AT THE

CAPITAL OF THE STATE,

Daily, Semi-Weekly and Weekly.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

The RALEIGH SENTINEL having passed under the Editorial management of the undersigned, it will, from the present date, be conducted by him.

It will be the zealous and fearless advocate of the CONSTITUTION of the United States, seeking to bring the people back to their ancient reverence for that immortal instrument, and to restore the policy of the country to that honored standard, as the only guarantee of National prosperity.

It will do justice to the men and measures of the present day, whenever they may merit it, but it will unsparingly lash and denounce all who set themselves up in opposition to the Federal Constitution, and hold up to the public indignation corruption and imbecility in high places.

It will ardently seek the promotion of the best interests of North Carolina,—moral, educational, material and political.

THE LATEST NEWS

From every quarter, both by mail and telegraph will be carefully collated and presented.

Full and correct market and financial reports will be given.

And, in one word, no effort will be spared to make the SENTINEL, in all respects, a reliable

FIRST CLASS NEWSPAPER.

TERMS.

Daily,	twelve months		$10 00
"	six	"	5 00
"	three	"	3 00
"	one	"	1 00
Semi-Weekly,	twelve months		5 00
"	six	"	3 00
"	three	"	1 50
Weekly,	twelve months		3 00
"	six	"	2 00
"	three	"	1 00

The SENTINEL has already the largest subscription in the State, and, as its columns and circulation attest, is an unsurpassed medium for advertising.

The friends of the paper and of the cause it advocates are earnestly solicited to aid in its further circulation.

JOB PRINTING,

of all kinds executed neatly and promptly.

All letters should be addressed to

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr
Dec 1-tf EDITOR.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MRS. C. R. OWEN,

MILLINER and DRESSMAKER,

Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C.

MRS. OWEN, after fifteen years experience in the business, feels capable of suiting the taste of any lady.

She offers her services to the Ladies of North Carolina in making and purchasing BONNETS AND DRESSES for them.

Dec. 8-tf

N. C. HAY.
For sale by
apr2-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

T. V. MOSS,

WATCH-MAKER AND JEWELLER,

HAS RESUMED BUSINESS IN THE Store formerly occupied by C. B. Root, Esq., and now by Mr H. T. CLAWSON,

No. 9, East Side Fayetteville St.,

5 doors South of the State House, where he will be pleased to serve his friends and the public generally.

dec 25-tf

AN ANSWER TO THIS GREAT QUESTION:

"Where to Get First-Class Goods at Reasonable Prices?"

GO TO

M. GRAUSMAN,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

FAYETTEVILLE STREET, RALEIGH, N. C.

AS FAR AS GOODS ARE CONCERNED, my Cloths, Cassimeres, &c., are first-class in style and quality. It really does the eye good to examine them.

The art in making up such Goods stylish and becoming is simple and correct, and almost an impossibility to fail in making a PERFECT FIT.

My stock of READY-MADE CLOTHING, mostly custom work, as well as Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods, Hats Boots and Shoes, &c., is large and well selected, and I am willing to Retail at Wholesale prices.

Don't fail to call on your servant,
apr8-tf M. GRAUSMAN.

Notice.

OFFICE NORTH CAROLINA LAND CO.,
RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 27, 1869.

This Company makes no charge for advertising Lands, Farms, Houses, Mines, &c., placed with them for sale. They only charge 5 per cent. on the amount obtained, and this not until the sale is perfected.

GEORGE LITTLE, President.
R. W. BEST, Sec. & Treas.
Feb. 27-tf

THE NORTH CAROLINA LAND COMPANY have purchasers for 5 or 6 City Building Lots.
Feb 5-tf

LANDRETH'S WARRANTED GARDEN SEEDS.

A good variety just received, and for sale, wholesale and retail, by

Feb 11-tf J. A. JONES, Raleigh, N. C.

CAUTION! WE desire to warn the dealers in, and consumers of Snuff generally, that since the war, certain Tobacco Manufacturers, being unable to find a market for their snuffs, felt themselves obliged to counterfeit the general appearance of our packages, and imitate our Trade Marks so that a close inspection is necessary to detect the spurious article from the genuine, and others going so far as to assert that "Lorillard's Snuff is no longer made."

In making this publication we desire to warn the public against the impositions practiced upon them, as they are the losers thereby. It will be found, upon comparison, that Lorillard's Snuff is "far ahead" of all others, being made of the best stock, after an original and secret process known only to ourselves, besides possessing great age, strength and pungency, and is warranted not to contain any dangerous or deleterious substances, which cannot be said of many worthless articles put on sale by others. The best is the cheapest in the end. A circular will always be mailed on application. In ordering please specify if Salt Snuff (High Toast) or Fresh Snuff (Extra Scotch) is desired.

P. LORILLARD, New York.
March 15 3md

SUPERIOR KILN-DRIED GRITS.
For sale by
apr2-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

JUST RECEIVED AND FOR SALE,
Fine Mountain Apples, Seed Oats,
Onions and Onion Setts.
Irish Potatoes and White Corn Meal.
Feb. 22-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

FASHIONS

1869 FOR SPRING 1869,

KRETH & WEIKEL

MERCHANT TAILORS

Fayetteville Street

RALEIGH, N. C.

ANNOUNCES TO THEIR PATRONS, AND the public, that they have just received their Spring Stock of Superior English, French and German

CLOTHS,
DOESKINS,
CASSIMERES
VESTINGS,

which will be made up by the best workmen in the State, and in the latest styles charges exceedingly moderate, and satisfaction warranted in all cases.

March 29 3m.

1869. SPRING, 1869.

WE WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE to our customers and the public that we have received our SPRING AND SUMMER STOCK of

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,

consisting, in part, of

MOZAMBIQUE LENOES,
POPLINETS, ORGANDIES and LAWNS,
A large assortment of PRINTS,
PARASOLS and UMBRELLAS,
HANDKERCHIEFS, Plain and hemmed stitched,
NAINSOOKS, JACONETS,
SWISS and MULL MUSLINS,
THREAD CAMBRIC,
LINEN and BISHOP'S LAWN,
EMBROIDERIES and HOSIERY,
LADIES and MISSES' HATS and BONNETS,
HOOPS and CORSETS,
SHOES, SLIPPERS and GAITERS,
MEN and BOYS' CLOTHS, CASSIMERES,
LINENS and COTTONADES,
BOOTS, SHOES and HATS

and a general assortment of Goods usually found in a Dry Goods House.

New and desirable Goods are being constantly added to our stock.

We are offering great inducements to Merchants, who will find it to their interest to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Thankful for the liberal patronage we have received, we solicit a continuance of the same, feeling assured that our goods and prices will compare favorably with any in the State

PRIMROSE, PETTY & NEWSOM,
Wholesale and Retail Merchants,
apr2-3m 20 Fayetteville St.

JOHN S. DANCY, F. M HYMAN, T. B. HYMAN,
Tarboro, N. C. Late Warrent'n N. C. of N. Y.

HYMANS & DANCY,

General Commission Merchants,

No. 47 Wide Water St., (Rear of Custom House,)
NORFOLK, VA.

DANCY, HYMAN & CO.,

General COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 24 Exchange Place, New York.

Cotton and other produce sold at owners option, in Norfolk or New York, charging only one commission.

feb 3-tf

S. B. HEATH, C. W. FRAZER.

HEATH & FRAZER,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW

MEMPHIS, TENN.

Feb. 24 3m

Umbrellas & Parasols

SPRING & SUMMER 1869,

ARE PREPARED TO WHOLESALE AND Retail buyers a large Stock of
UMBRELLAS, PARASOLS
AND SUN UMBRELLAS

may 3 tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

RAILROADS.

TO SHIPPERS.

NORTH CAROLINA

ALL STATE

RAILWAY LINES, (THAT USED TO BE!)

THE OLD RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, SAFEST AND BEST LINE, NORTH AND SOUTH, TO BE LEFT OUT IN THE COLD, UNLESS SHIPPERS SPECIALLY SAY VIA. R. & G. R. R!

WE inaugurated and are the *Great through Inland Air Line Route* to all the Northern Markets, and have successfully worked the Line to the entire satisfaction of Shippers, North and South, for the last ten years, as the ten Thousand Shippers in North and South Carolina will testify. We paid the State near Seven Hundred Thousand Dollars for her interest in this Road—thereby saving the people from Taxation for all time to come $40,000 per year; and we unhesitatingly declare that we can and will give more dispatch to all points, North and South, than any other Line.

NOTICE!

The Great Inland Air Line Freight ROUTE,

Via THE RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD,

is the Short Line for Shippers, and you are required *so to direct your Freights*, or they will be taken by another Route!

To insure your Freight being carried over this *Great Inland Air Line* safely, direct your consignors to mark your Freight, Care of Rail Road Agent, Portsmouth, Va., or City Point, Va., *via Raleigh & Gaston Rail Road*, and to ship as follows:

FROM BOSTON:

Merchants' & Miner's Line, end of Central Wharf, E. Sampson, Agent.

FROM NEW YORK:

Old Dominion Steamship Co., Shipping Point, Pier 37 North River, Foot Beach St., Office 187, Greenwich St. Cor. Dey; N. L. McCready, President.

FROM PHILADELPHIA:

Via Annamessic, Phila., Wilmington and Baltimore Depot, or Clyde's Line of Steamers, 12 N. Delaware Avenue, W. P. Clyde, Agent.

FROM BALTIMORE:

Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Bay Line Steamers, Foot Union Dock, L. B. Parks, Agent, or Powhatan Steam Boat Co, 90 Light street Wharf,

C. B. ALLEN,
Freight Ag't
Nov 23. Raleigh N.C.

MISCELLANEOUS

NEW METHOD OF WASHING CLOTHES WITHOUT LABOR.

THE AUTOMATIC

CLOTHES WASHER AND BOILER.

THIS BOILER IS MOST EFFECTUAL, reliable and universally recommended. It can be used on any Stove or Range, in any boiler, and the LOW PRICE of the article places it within the reach of every family.

This Boiler operates upon purely philosophical principles, is self-acting, and dispenses with labor and the wear of the clothes.

The hot suds and steam, by the action of heat, are driven up through tubes, poured upon the clothes, and forced through the fabric with astonishing rapidity, cleansing all articles, from the finest laces to the bed-blanket. For Flannels it is invaluable, as it does not full them as in the old process of rubbing and pressing.

The time required for cleansing a boiler full of clothes is twenty to thirty minutes, and nearly three hundred gallons of boiling suds are forced through the fabric, thoroughly loosening and eradicating the dirt without LABOR or friction.—A thorough rinsing finishes the process.

Washing day will no longer be a terror and dread to housewives. The cost of the Boiler will soon be returned in the SAVING OF TIME AND LABOR, and the great saving in the wear of clothes.

The great value of this invention appears so clear, and appeals so directly to common sense, that we have deemed it unnecessary to accompany its introduction with numerous letters of approval, &c.

No invention has met with such ready sale and given such satisfaction. Call at LOUGEE & BROTHER'S, and see its wonderful operations.—We have the exclusive right to sell and manufacture in the State.

All orders must be addressed to
J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
Jan 15 tf Raleigh, N. C.
Standard copy.

GROCERIES, &c.

50	kegs Old Dominion Nails.
5	boxes Axes.
75	sacks Liverpool Fine Salt.
10	Tierces Hams.
10	bbls. Prime Mullets.
25	kits No. 1 Boston Mackerel.
10	bbls Peach Blow Potatoes.
1000	lbs new Carolina Rice.
20	sacks Rio Coffee,
5	" Laguira do.
200	lbs Green and Black Tea—choice brands.
50	sacks N. C. Flour.
25	bbls Brown, Refined and Crush'd Sugars.
10	kegs Glades and Goshen Butter.
20	Gross Parlor Matches.
50	Reams large and small sized Wrapping Paper.

Any or all of which can be bought on good terms.
Dec 1 B. P. WILLIAMSON.

M. H. PINNIX,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

LEXINGTON, N. C.

Will practice in the Courts of Davidson, Forsythe, Guilford, Alamance and Randolph Counties. Also in the District and Supreme Courts and Courts of Bankruptcy.

Refers to Hon. R. M. Pearson, C. J. of N. C., Raleigh; Hon. E. G. Reade, R. P. Dick, and Thos. Settle, Associates S. Court; Hon. Bedford Brown, and John Kerr, Yanceyville; Hon. J. R. McLean, and Thos. Ruffin, Jr., Greensboro'.

Feb. 2-tf

W. C. STRONACH & CO.,

52 FAYETTEVILLE ST.,

DEALERS IN

Heavy Groceries, Canned Goods, Pickled, Spices, Sauces, Fruits, Vegetables, Tobacco, Sugars, Crockery, Saddlery, Hollow and Willow Ware.

March 5-tf

FLOUR! FLOUR! FLOUR!
All kinds, at all prices.
Feb 24-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

W. C. STRONACH & CO.

Grocers and General Commission Merchants,

52, FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

Raleigh, N. C.

Consignments of all kinds of Country Produce Solicited.

FOR RENT.

A DWELLING HOUSE, WITH SIX ROOMS, four fire places, good kitchen and necessary out houses, situated on Hargett Street, nearly opposite the residence of M. Grausman.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
March 30-tf Auc. & Com Merchants.

PHILLIPS & MERRIMON,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

RALEIGH, N. C.

S. F. PHILLIPS. A. S. MERRIMON.
Dec 29-tf

SEMI-WEEKLY INDEX,
HENDERSON, N. C.

A Democratic Family Newspaper published every Tuesday and Friday, in Henderson, N. C., and circulating over the Counties of Granville, Warren and Franklin. Terms of advertising reasonable. Address,

HARRIS & NEWBY,
March 1-tf Henderson, N. C.

CHOICE STOCK of FANCY and HEAVY Groceries now arriving at
apr7-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

CUTLERY.

FINE AND COMMON POCKET KNIVES,
Fine and Common Knives and Forks,
Butter, Bread and Shoe Knives,
Carving Knives and Forks.

J. BROWN,
April 17-tf With HART & LEWIS.

MISCELLANEOUS.

1869. SPRING GOODS. 1869.

S. KLINE & CO.,

Corner Fayetteville and Hargett Sts.,

Have now in Store a very large and elegant stock of

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods.

READY MADE CLOTHING,

HATS, BOOTS AND SHOES,

LIQUORS OF ALL KINDS,

CHINA, CROCKERY AND GLASS WARE,

Which they offer at remarkably

LOW RATES.

They respectfully invite

COUNTRY MERCHANTS

to call and examine, as they feel confident of offering unusual inducements.

EVERY DEPARTMENT

will be found complete

Our Goods have been selected with GREAT CARE.

Attentive Clerks will be ready to wait upon all who may favor us with a call.

Remember to call at

S. KLINE & CO'S.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS
Corner of Fayetteville and Hargett Streets,
Raleigh, N. C.
apr3-tf

JOHN ARMSTRONG,

BOOKBINDER

AND

BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURER,

OVER THE N. C. BOOKSTORE.

RALEIGH, N. C.

Trial, Execution, Minute and Recording Dockets made to order.

North Carolina Reports and other Law Books, bound in superior Law Binding

Missing numbers of the Reports supplied and odd numbers taken in exchange for binding.

Dec. 1

Plows, Plows, Plows.

I HAVE on hand. OF OUR OWN MANUFACTURE, now ready for delivery,

500	No. O Plows.
200	" A 6 "
100	Self sharpening Plows.
100	Cotton and Corn "
10,000	lbs Plow Castings, consisting of Points, Bars and Mouldboards.
1,000	lbs. Plow Bolts.

A liberal discount made to the trade.
Jan. 16-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

MRS GETTINGER IS IN RECEIPT OF her stock of MILLINERY, and has just returned from New York well posted in all the latest styles. She will sell as reasonable as ever.

OPENING DAY on the 8th of April.

Just received, a lot of the latest styles

OPERA HATS.

ISAAC GETTINGER is in receipt of his stock of Dry Goods, Clothing, Shoes, Boots, Hats, &c., &c., to which he calls the attention of his customers and the public.

april-3m

CAMERON & HILL,

(Successors to R. H. Cowan & Co.)

General Commission and Shipping Merchants.

AGENTS FOR

M. Davis & Son's (Liberty, Va.) celebrated Chewing Tobacco.

Lister Bros. Super Phosphate of Lime and Bone Manure.

Vulcan Iron Works, Richmond, Va.

Croasdales Super Phosphate.

JNO. W. CAMERON,
JAS. H. HILL.
No 32 N. Water Street,
March 8-tf Wilmington, N. C.

MRS. HENRY W. MILLER'S

BOARDING HOUSE,

CORNER NEWBERN AND PERSON STREETS,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Jan 1-tf

THE EXCHANGE HOTEL,

[FORMERLY MOODY HOUSE,]

CHARLOTTE, N. C.,

HAS BEEN RE-OPENED for the accommodation of the traveling public by Mr. and Mrs. ROWE, formerly of Company Shops Hotel. Terms moderate. Transient custom solicited.

As "THE EXCHANGE" is under the direction of the skill and unsurpassed experience of one of the most accomplished caterers now to be found in the South, it is reasonable to ask for it a share of the public patronage. Call and test the declaration.

Jan. 7-tf

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,

COTTON FACTORS,

AND

Produce Commission Merchants,

CORNER HIGH & WATER STREETS,

PORTSMOUTH, VA.,

Will sell in the markets of NORFOLK and PORTSMOUTH, LIVERPOOL, OR LONDON, Cotton, Tobacco, Naval Stores, Dried Fruit and all marketable Produce.

Liberal advancements made on actual shipments, and personal attention paid to purchase of merchandise.

Nov 17

A. D. TAYLOR,

Grocer and Commission Merchant,

No. 10 Hargett Street.

Dealer in CHOICE FAMILY SUPPLIES, Liquors, Teas, Coffees, Spices, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery, &c.

feb 2-tf

Flour, Flour.

JUST RECEIVED ON SALE A LARGE LOT of prime N. C. Flour in Sack. Also, 20 Barrels good Baltimore Flour at $8 50 per barrel.

JAMES M. TOWLES,
april 29-tf Com. Merch't & Auctioneer.

INSURANCE AGAINST FIRE!

ENCOURAGE STATE INSTITUTIONS!

INSURE IN THE

North Carolina Home Insurance Company,

Raleigh, N. C.

Chartered Capital $500,000.

Now liable for Losses $181,000.

$20,000 Deposited with the State Treasurer, for security of Policy Holders

This Home Company is already a success.

J. H. FOOTE, PRESIDENT.
W. H. MURDOCH, | SEATON GALES,
Ass't. Sec. & Local Agt. | Secretary.
may 6-2m

Syrup.

GOLDEN SYRUP AT G. T. STRONACH
may 6-tf